

**CA.S.D. GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (A),  
KAKINADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & COMPUTER APPLICATIONS**

**Curriculum and its Relevance to Local/Regional/ National/ Global Needs**

**ACADEMIC YEAR 2023 – 2024**

**No of Programmes offered by the Dept: 1**

**Total No. of courses across all programs offered by the department: 7**

**B.Com.(Computer Applications)**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Local/Regional /National/Global</b>	<b>Relevance of the Course</b>
<b>BCOM23101</b>	<b>Fundamentals of Commerce</b>	<b>Global</b>	This curriculum aligns with the growing demand for professionals who can blend traditional business knowledge with <b>modern digital tools</b> , enabling them to contribute effectively to both <b>national economies</b> and <b>global markets</b> .
<b>BCOM23102</b>	<b>Business Organisation</b>	<b>Global</b>	The syllabus is relevant to national needs by equipping students with essential knowledge to foster entrepreneurial growth, optimize industrial setups, and enhance economic development. On a global scale, it prepares students to understand business organization, global markets, and digital transformation, ensuring businesses can compete securely and efficiently in the interconnected world.
<b>OAT23202</b>	<b>Office Automation Tools</b>	<b>Global</b>	The course encompasses instruction on various software applications designed to streamline administrative tasks, including word processing, spreadsheets, presentations, and email management. Its relevance extends from local to global needs, empowering individuals, businesses, and organizations to enhance productivity, communication, and efficiency in a digital work environment. Understanding these tools is crucial for individuals and economies to adapt to the demands of modern workplaces and compete effectively in the global market
<b>M-CA23201</b>	<b>Office Automation Tools</b>	<b>Global</b>	The course encompasses instruction on various software applications designed to streamline administrative tasks, including word processing,

			spreadsheets, presentations, and email management. Its relevance extends from local to global needs, empowering individuals, businesses, and organizations to enhance productivity, communication, and efficiency in a digital work environment. Understanding these tools is crucial for individuals and economies to adapt to the demands of modern workplaces and compete effectively in the global market
<b>PC203204</b>	<b>Programming with C &amp; C++</b>	<b>Global</b>	The course is designed for providing basic knowledge of C & C++. It aims at enabling the students to formulate simple algorithms for arithmetic and logical problems. Translate the algorithms to programs in C and C++ language.
<b>DBMS224207</b>	<b>Database Management Systems</b>	<b>Global</b>	This course presents an introduction to database management systems, with an emphasis on how to organize, maintain and retrieve - efficiently, and effectively - information from a database. Helps in mastering the basics of SQL and construct queries using SQL. It also focuses on the relational database design principles.
<b>MAD205207-6C</b>	<b>Mobile Application Development</b>	<b>Global</b>	This curriculum is highly relevant both nationally and globally, as it equips students with the skills needed to develop mobile applications for one of the world's most widely used platforms. It supports economic growth by fostering job-ready expertise in mobile app development, benefiting emerging markets and mature economies alike.
<b>CMA2052087C</b>	<b>Cyber Security and Malware Analysis</b>	<b>Global</b>	This course aims to equip students with the essential skills to secure digital infrastructure and protect against increasing cyber threats. With the rise in cybercrime and the rapid growth of interconnected networks worldwide, understanding frameworks like NIST, OWASP vulnerabilities, and malware analysis is crucial for defending against attacks and ensuring privacy.

*N.N.S. Eswari*  
**Signature of the HOD**  
IN-CHARGE  
 DEPT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE  
 ASD GOVT DEGREE COLLEGE (M) AUTONOMOUS  
 KAKINADA

*V. N. S.*  
**Signature of the Principal**  
 PRINCIPAL  
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**A.S.D.GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (A),  
KAKINADA.**

**Curriculum and its Relevance to Local/Regional/ National/ Global Needs  
2023-2024**

**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

No of Programmes offered by the Department: **02**

Total No. of courses across all programs offered by the department: **21**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Local/Regional/ National/ Global</b>	<b>Relevance of the Course</b>
BCOM23101	<b>COURSE – 1: FUNDAMENTALS OF COMMERCE</b>	GLOBAL	Accounting Principles, Objectives of Accounting, Accounting Cycle - Branches of Accounting - Financial Accounting, Cost Accounting, Management Accounting. Corporate Taxation, GS Measurements of National Income, Concepts of National Income. Web Design - Word Press Basics, Developing a Simple Website. Digital Marketing - Social Media Marketing
BCOM23102	<b>COURSE -- 2: BUSINESS ORGANIZ ATION</b>	GLOBAL	Trade, Industry, Commerce, Joint Stock Companies, Co-operatives, Plant Location. Plant Layout, Size of Business Unit , Optimum Size, Forms and Kinds of Business Combination. Rationalization, Internet, IP, Domain Name Services, applications, Malware, Firewalls.
CFA23201	<b>COURSE 3: FINANCIA L ACCOUNT ING</b>	GLOBAL/NATIONAL	Book-Keeping, Journal, Accounting, Cash Book, Final Accounts, Depreciation, Methods of Depreciation: Straight Line – Written Down Value –Annuity and Depletion Method, Consignment Accounts, Account Sales, Joint Venture Accounts.
CBM23202	<b>COURSE 4: BUSINESS MANAGE MENT</b>	GLOBAL	Business Management helps to Firms, Industries to manage the Firms Management, Planning, Organization Directing and Controlling.
AA203201	<b>COURSE 5: ADVANCED ACCOUNTING</b>	GLOBAL/NATIONAL	Advanced Accounting Using For Non-profit entities, Accounting Process, Accounting Records, Payment Account, Income & Expenditure Account, Balance Sheet, Double Entry, Single Entry, Instalment Purchase System, Goodwill

BS203202	<b>COURSE 7: BUSINESS STATISTICS</b>	NATIONAL/GLOBAL	Calculation of Data, Schedule Frequency, Standard Deviation, Range, Calculation of Correlation.
MRK203203	<b>COURSE 8: MARKETING</b>	NATIONAL/GLOBAL	Selling, Marketing Concepts, Life Cycle, Mix Product, Public Relations & Online Marketing.
CA23401	<b>COURSE 9: CORPORATE ACCOUNTING</b>	GLOBAL	Understanding of Kinds of Shares, Issues, Premium, Debentures, Issue of Bonus Shares, Payback of Shares, Average Profit Method, Need for Valuation, Net Asset Method, Companies Act, 2013, Final Accounts, Balance Sheet
CMA23402	<b>COURSE -10: COST AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING</b>	GLOBAL	Cost Accounting is used in Factories and Industries for Features, Advantages, Preparation of Cost Sheet, Inventory Control, LIFO FIFO Method, Method of Payment Wages, Incentives Scheme, Job Costing, Cost Sheet, and Financial Statement Analysis.
IT23404	<b>COURSE -11: INCOME TAX</b>	GLOBAL	Income Tax Used for computation of taxable income. Tax Law, Assessment Year, Agriculture Income Salaries, Annual Value, Long-term Capital & Income.
BL23403	<b>COURSE-12: BUSINESS LAWS</b>	NATIONAL /GLOBAL	Definition of Contract - Valid, Indian Contract Act, 1872, Acceptance, Offer, Valid Elements, Minor Contract, Contract Rules, Branch Contract, Conditions, Agreement, Goods & Service, Consumer Disputes.
AUD23405	<b>COURSE-13: AUDITING</b>	NATIONAL /GLOBAL	Importance of Auditing, Role of Auditor, Internal Audit, External Audit, Audit Control, Investigation Audit, Report, Qualification Audit.
GST23406	<b>COURSE 14: GOODS AND SERVICES TAX</b>	GLOBAL	GST is Used for Calculation of GST for all Industries and Firms. GST Concepts, Advanges of GST, Components of GST, Committee, Remuneration, Tax and Tax Service, Bill of Supply, Invoice Scheme, Mixed Supply, Tax Credit
DM235205-16C	<b>COURSE-16: DIGITAL MARKETING</b>	GLOBAL/ NATIONAL / REGIONAL AND LOCAL	Local digital marketing strategies help businesses effectively reach and engage the local target audience in the digital landscape. Learn that Local service marketing tactics are essential for promoting services and attracting customers within the local market.
SM235206-17C	<b>COURSE – 17: SERVICE MARKETING</b>	GLOBAL/ NATIONAL / REGIONAL AND LOCAL	Global service marketing practices and strategies are critical for multinational service-based companies to effectively promote and sell services in diverse international markets.

MAP205201-18A	<b>COURSE 18A: MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING AND PRACTICE</b>	GLOBAL/ NATIONAL / REGIONAL LOCAL	Facilitates international business transactions through standardized financial reporting.
CCT235202-19A	<b>COURSE: 19: COST CONTROL TECHNIQUES</b>	NATIONAL / REGIONAL/LOCAL	Facilitates knowledge on cost ing and pricing through standardized financial reporting.
LIP235204-21B	<b>COURSE -20B:  LIFE INSURANCE WITH PRACTICE</b>	NATIONAL / REGIONAL/LOCAL	Local cost control techniques are essential for managing expenses and ensuring cost-effective operations within the local market. Regional cost control methods may be influenced by factors like regional economic conditions, affecting cost management practices within a specific region.  National cost optimization strategies help businesses streamline operations and remain competitive while complying with national regulatory requirements.  Global cost efficiency strategies and best practices enable businesses to optimize operations across borders, minimize costs, and enhance competitiveness in the global market.
GIP235203-20A	<b>COURSE- 21B: GENERAL INSURANCE PROCEDURE AND PRACTICE</b>	GLOBAL/ NATIONAL / REGIONAL/ LOCAL	Understanding local insurance operations and procedures is crucial for providing insurance services that meet the specific needs of the local community.

R. R. D. Singh

V. N. D.  
PRINCIPAL  
A.S.D. GOVT. DEGREE COLLEGE (M)  
AUTONOMOUS  
KAKINADA

**A.S.D. GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE FOR WOMEN(A),  
KAKINADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE**

**Curriculum and its Relevance to Local/Regional/ National/ Global Needs**

**ACADEMIC YEAR 2023 – 24**

**No of Programmes offered by the Dept.: 3**

**Total No. of courses across all programs offered by the department: 9**

**B.Sc. (CS), B.Sc.(MPCS) & B.Sc.(MSCS)**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Local/Regional /National/Global</b>	<b>Relevance of the Course</b>
<b>BSCM23101</b>	<b>Essentials and applications of Mathematical, Physical and Chemical Sciences</b>	<b>Global</b>	This course is an amalgamation of <b>Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, and Computer Science</b> which addresses essential skills that are foundational for solving global challenges such as technological innovation, sustainability, and public health and prepares students to contribute to economic development and address complex, real-world problems across different sectors.
<b>BSCM23102</b>	<b>Advances in Mathematical, Physical and Chemical Sciences</b>	<b>Global</b>	This course addresses cutting-edge technologies and methodologies that are essential for solving contemporary global challenges and equips students with the skills to contribute to fields like smart grids, biophysics, and environmental remediation, supporting both industrial progress and environmental sustainability.
<b>CS23201</b>	<b>Problem Solving in C</b>	<b>Global</b>	This course is aimed at enabling the students to formulate simple algorithms for arithmetic and logical problems. Translate the algorithms to programs in C language. Understand and use various constructs of the programming language such as conditionals, iteration, and recursion.
<b>CS23202</b>	<b>Digital Logic Design</b>	<b>Global</b>	The concepts in this course are integral to the development of efficient, reliable, and scalable technology, supporting both national technological advancements and global innovations in fields like telecommunications, computing, and automation.
<b>M-CS23201</b>	<b>Problem Solving in C</b>	<b>Global</b>	This course is aimed at enabling the students to formulate simple algorithms for arithmetic

			and logical problems. Translate the algorithms to programs in C language. Understand and use various constructs of the programming language such as conditionals, iteration, and recursion.
<b>CS203304</b>	<b>Data Base Management System</b>	<b>Global</b>	This course presents an introduction to database management systems, with an emphasis on how to organize, maintain and retrieve - efficiently, and effectively - information from a database. Helps in mastering the basics of SQL and construct queries using SQL. It also focuses on the relational database design principles.
<b>CS224307</b>	<b>Object Oriented Programming Through Java</b>	<b>Global</b>	Uses an integrated development environment to write, compile, run, and test object-oriented Java programs. It aids in developing interactive programs using Applets and Swings.
<b>CS224308</b>	<b>Operating Systems</b>	<b>Global</b>	This course introduces the core concepts of operating systems, such as processes and threads, scheduling, synchronization, memory management, file systems, input and output device management and security.
<b>CS205307-6A</b>	<b>Web Interface Designing Technologies</b>	<b>Global</b>	It introduces the fundamentals of Internet, and the principles of web design. This course aids to construct basic websites using HTML and Cascading Style Sheets. Also helps to build dynamic web pages with validation using Java Script objects and by applying different event handling mechanisms. It is also used to develop Websites using Wordpress.
<b>CS205308-7A</b>	<b>Web Applications Development Using PHP &amp; MYSQL</b>	<b>Global</b>	This course aims at the process of changing a static website into a dynamic website run from a database using PHP and MySQL. Used to analyze the basic structure of a PHP web application.

*N.N.S. Egwazi*  
**Signature of the HOD**  
IN CHARGE  
 DEPT. OF COMPUTER SCIENCE  
 ASD GOVT. DEGREE COLLEGE (M) (AUTONOMOUS)  
 KAKINADA

*V. N. S. S.*  
**Signature of the Principal**  
 PRINCIPAL  
 A.S.D. GOVT. DEGREE COLLEGE  
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**ASD GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (A),KAKINADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS**



**Curriculum and its Relevance  
to  
Local/Regional/ National/ Global  
Developmental Needs**



## **BSC(PHYSICS)**

### **Curriculum and its Relevance to Local/Regional/ National/ Global Developmental Needs 2023-24**

No of Programmes offered by the Dept: **02**

Total No. of courses across all programs offered by the department: **07**

<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>Local/Regional/National/Global</b>	<b>Relevance of the Course</b>
<b>BSCM24101</b>	<b><u>Course-1</u> Essentials and applications of mathematical, Physical and chemical sciences</b>	Global	<p>This helps us understand the basic principles that govern the physical universe, behaviour of matter and energy to the forces that shape the cosmos, the motion of objects to the operation of Electrical devices.</p> <p>Understanding physical science principles is essential in addressing major global challenges like climate change, energy sustainability, and environmental protection.</p> <p>solutions for reducing pollution, conserving resources, and mitigating the effects of global warming. A well-rounded understanding of physical science principles helps bridge knowledge gaps between disciplines, fostering innovation in areas such as bioengineering, robotics, and renewable energy. The study of the essentials of Physical sciences is not only crucial for understanding the natural world but also for making informed decisions in technology, Policy, and society.</p>
<b>BSCM24102</b>	<b><u>Course-2</u> Advances In Mathematical, Physical and Chemical Sciences</b>	Global	<p>The study of advances in physical impact every aspect of modern life, from healthcare to energy, space exploration, and environmental protection. The development of quantum mechanics paved the way for innovations in computing, materials science, and cryptography. Research in materials science has led to the creation of stronger, lighter, and more efficient materials, which have impacted industries from aerospace to electronics. Advances in energy physics (nuclear fusion, solar energy, wind energy) hold the potential to provide clean, sustainable energy solutions. The application of Physics in medical imaging, radiation therapy, and diagnostics has revolutionized healthcare,</p>

			improving diagnosis, treatment, and patient outcomes. Physical sciences research in nanotechnology leads to new materials and devices that improve drug delivery, tissue regeneration, and medical diagnostics.
PHY23201	<u>Course-3,MAJOR</u> <b>Mechanics and Properties of Matter</b>	Global	The study of <b>mechanics</b> and the <b>properties of matter</b> is fundamental to understanding the physical world and has a wide range of applications in science, engineering, and daily life. Mechanics deals with the behaviour of objects under forces and motion, while the properties of matter focus on the characteristics and behaviours of different materials. <b>Mechanics</b> helps explain how objects move, why they move, and how forces like gravity, friction, and tension affect them. <b>Properties of Matter</b> help explain the physical characteristics of different substances. Mechanics explains the motion of vehicles, the forces involved in stopping and starting, and the friction between tires and roads. Mechanics and material properties are fundamental to experimental physics, where understanding the behaviour of matter under various conditions is key to scientific progress.
M-PHY23201	<u>Course-3,MINOR</u> <b>Mechanics and Properties of Matter</b>	Global	The study of <b>mechanics</b> and the <b>properties of matter</b> is fundamental to understanding the physical world and has a wide range of applications in science, engineering, and daily life. Mechanics deals with the behaviour of objects under forces and motion, while the properties of matter focus on the characteristics and behaviours of different materials. <b>Mechanics</b> helps explain how objects move, why they move, and how forces like gravity, friction, and tension affect them. <b>Properties of Matter</b> help explain the physical characteristics of different substances. Mechanics explains the motion of vehicles, the forces involved in stopping and starting, and the friction between tires and roads. Mechanics and material properties are fundamental to experimental physics, where understanding the behaviour of matter under various conditions is key to scientific progress.
PHY23202	<u>Course-4,MAJOR</u> <b>Waves and Oscillations</b>	Global	The study of <b>waves and oscillations</b> is crucial for understanding many fundamental phenomena in physics and for applications across various fields. Waves and oscillations describe how energy and information propagate through different media, and they are integral to both the natural world and technological systems. Knowledge of wave behaviour allows engineers to design spaces with optimal acoustics. The

			study of <b>waves and oscillations</b> is central to understanding a vast array of natural and technological phenomena. Waves and oscillations form the foundation of many of the most exciting developments in both science and technology today.
<b>PHY203302</b>	<b>Heat &amp; Thermodynamics</b>	Global	Will develop a solid understanding of the fundamental principles of thermodynamics, including concepts such as energy, entropy, temperature, heat, and work. Students will explore the application of thermodynamics principles to a wide range of systems and processes, including heat engines, refrigeration systems, power plants, and chemical reactions.
<b>PHY204303</b>	<b>Electricity, Magnetism &amp; Electronics</b>	Global	Studying electricity, magnetism, and electronics in physics provides students with a fundamental understanding of the behaviour of electric and magnetic fields, as well as their applications in electronic devices. Students will learn about the of electric circuits and electronic devices. study the principles of digital electronics, including binary number systems, logic gates, Boolean algebra, and digital circuits. They will learn how to design and analyse digital circuits.
<b>PHY204304</b>	<b>Modern Physics</b>	Global	Students will gain a deep understanding of the principles of quantum mechanics, which describe the behaviour of particles at the atomic and subatomic levels. Students will learn about Albert Einstein's theories of special relativity and general relativity, which revolutionized our understanding of space, time, and gravity. Students will learn about the structure and properties of atomic nuclei, including nuclear stability, radioactive decay, and nuclear reactions. They will understand the different types of radioactive decay (alpha, beta, gamma) and the processes of nuclear fission and fusion.
<b>PHY205303-6B</b>	<b>Low temperature Physics and Refrigeration</b>	Global	Studying low-temperature physics and refrigeration provides students with specialized knowledge and skills related to the behaviour of matter at extremely low temperatures and the principles of refrigeration technology. Students will study cryogenic technologies for achieving and maintaining low temperatures. This includes techniques such as adiabatic demagnetization, dilution refrigeration, and Joule-Thomson expansion.

			<p>Students will understand the thermodynamic principles underlying refrigeration cycles and heat pump systems. They will learn about the components of refrigeration systems, such as compressors, condensers, evaporators, and expansion valves, and how they work together. Students will learn about safety considerations and risk management practices associated with low-temperature physics and refrigeration systems.</p>
<b>PHY205304-7B</b>	<b>Solar energy and applications</b>	Global	<p>Studying solar thermal and photovoltaic aspects provides students with specialized knowledge and skills related to harnessing solar energy for electricity generation and thermal applications. Students will learn about solar thermal technologies for capturing and converting solar energy into usable heat. This includes flat-plate collectors, concentrating collectors, solar ponds, and solar thermal power plants. Students will understand the principles of operation, design considerations, performance analysis, and applications of solar thermal systems for heating, cooling, and power generation. photovoltaic technologies for converting solar energy directly into electricity. This includes crystalline silicon solar cells, thin-film solar cells, concentrator photovoltaics, and emerging PV technologies, fabrication processes, and performance characteristics of PV cells and modules.</p>



  
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**A.S.D.GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS):  
KAKINADA**

**Curriculum and its Relevance to Local/Regional/ National/ Global Needs**

**Name of the Department: English A.Y 2023-24**

Total No. of courses across all programs offered by the department: U.G 03

Academic Year	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	Local/Regional/National/ Global	Relevance of the Course
2023-24	ENG 23101	A COURSE IN COMMUNICATION AND SOFT SKILLS Listening & Speaking Skills	Global	The course enables the learners to recognise the importance of English in day-to-day situations, academics and professions at local and global levels and further use the language fluently and confidently..
2023-24	ENG 23201	A COURSE IN COMMUNICATION AND SOFT SKILLS Reading and Writing Skills	Global	The course also helps the learners to build a repository of active vocabulary and relate them to meet the purpose.
2023-24	ENG 20301	A COURSE IN CONVERSATION SKILLS	Global	The course enables the learners to use English in social interactions, in speeches or responses in academic, social and professional presentations, interviews and discussions accurately and fluently.

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*V. N. D.*  
PRINCIPAL  
A.S.D. GOVT. DEGREE COLLEGE (W)  
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**A.S.D. GOVT.DEGREE COLLEGE FOR (W) (A), KAKINADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**

**CURRICULUM AND ITS RELEVANCE TO LOCAL / Regional / NATIONAL /  
GLOBAL DEVELOPMENTAL NEEDS**

**2023-24**

**No. Of courses offered:07**

COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	LOCAL / NATIONAL /GLOBAL	RELA VANCE
HIS205101-6B	Semester – V (Skill Enhancement Course – Elective 6B - Tourism and Hospitality Services	National & Local / Regional	Tourism–Definition–Nature and Scope; National Institute of Tourism and Hospitality Management; Relationship between history and tourism; Major tourist spots in AP; Characteristics of Hospitality Industry; Types of hotels in India; Duties, responsibilities &skills of front office staff; duties, responsibilities and skills of housekeeping -staff; Different types of services offered in selected Hotels/Motels/Restaurants Room Service
HIS205102-7B	Semester – V (Skill Enhancement Course- Elective) Tourism Guidance and Operating Skills	National & Local / Regional	Types of tour guide; duties and responsibilities of guides; Guiding techniques: leadership skills, social skills, presentation skills, communication skills; Guest Relationship Management; Conducting Tours: Conducting various types of tours; Difference between Travel Agent and Tour operator; APTDC, Southern Travels etc.
MDC23103	MDC Indian History	National & Local / Regional	Ancient Indian History and Culture: Evolution of Man-Science and Technology in Harappan Civilisation-Vedic Literature- Difference between Jainism and Buddhism Philosophy-Ashoka Dhamma Policy-Science and Technology in Gupta Period- Chronology of Various Dynasties that ruled India (6th Century BC to 1206 CE). History and Culture of Medieval India: Delhi SultanateGreater Mughals (Brief)-. History of Modern India: European Settlements- -Socio-Religious Reform Movements-Causes for 1857 Revolt-Indian Freedom Struggle: -Partition of India
M- HIS23201	SEMESTER - II Minor History Science and Human Past	National & Local / Regional	Facts, Interpretations-Relation with other Social Sciences-Sources of Indian History: Hunting Gathering to the Food Production Society: Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, Neolithic and Chalcolithic Phases in India- First Urbanization in India: The Indus Valley Civilization Vedic& Later Vedic Period:- Iron Age Cultures in the subcontinent-Impact

			of Iron technology- Urban Occupations, Crafts, Guilds-Trade and Commerce
HIS203101	Semester –III Modern Indian History & Culture (1764-1947 A. D)	National	Policies of Expansion - Subsidiary Alliance & Doctrine of Lapse – Causes & Results of 1857 Revolt-Social, Religious & Self-Respect Movements.-Causes for the growth of Nationalism - Freedom Struggle from 1885 to 1920-. Freedom Struggle from 1920 to 1947: Revolutionary Movement – Partition of India – Integration of Princely States into Indian Union.
HIS224101	Semester-IV History & Culture Of Andhra (From 1512 To 1956 Ad)	National & Local / Regional	Andhra through 16th & 19th Centuries AD: Advent of European and settlements in Andhra. Andhra Under British rule: Impact of Industrial revolution on economy- Social Reforms & New literary Movements: Freedom Movement in Andhra (1885-1947): Movement for separate Andhra State (1953) Movement for formation of Andhra Pradesh (1956):
HIS224102	Semester-IV History Of Modern World (From 15th Cent. AD to 1945 AD)		Transformation from Medieval to Modern Era – Chief Characteristics; Glorious Revolution (1688) Origin of Parliament Bill of Rights – American Revolution (1776); French Revolution (1789) –Unification of Italy; Unification of Germany. Communist Revolution in Russia; World War I: League of Nations. World War II:, Fascism & Nazism – The United Nations Organization:

V. Ananta Lakshmi

Signature of the Principal  
**PRINCIPAL**  
**A.S.D.GOV.T.DEGREE COLLEGE (W)**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
**KAKINADA**



**A.S.D. GOVT.DEGREE COLLEGE FOR (W) (A), KAKINADA DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY  
CURRICULUM AND ITS RELEVANCE TO LOCAL / Regional / NATIONAL /  
GLOBAL DEVELOPMENTAL NEEDS**

**2023-24**

**No. Of courses offered:07**

COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	LOCAL / NATIONAL / GLOBAL	RELEVANCE
HIS205101 - 6B	Semester – V (Skill Enhancement Course – Elective 6B - Tourism and Hospitality Services	National & Local / Regional	This course offers the Nature and Scope of Tourism subject and learn the different skills of Tourism and Hospitality Management. It also helps to learn the Relationship between history and tourism and Major tourist spots in AP in National, Regional and local levels.
HIS205102- 7B	Semester – V (Skill Enhancement Course- Elective) Tourism Guidance and Operating Skills	National & Local / Regional	This course offers different Types of skills and the duties and responsibilities of tour guides and Guiding techniques; Conducting various types of tours in National & Local / Regional levels. TO know the Difference between Travel Agent and Tour operator; APTDC, Southern Travels etc.
MDC23103	MDC Indian History	National & Local / Regional	This course helps to learn the Ancient Indian History and Culture, Evolution of Man-Science and Technology in Harappan Civilization -Vedic Literature- Jainism and Buddhism Philosophy-Ashoka Dhamma Policy-Science and Technology in Gupta Period. It explores the History and Culture of Medieval India and History of Modern India from the European Settlements-Socio-Religious Reform Movements-the freedom struggle and post -Independence milestones like the Partition of India.
M- HIS23201	SEMESTER - II Minor History Science and Human Past	National & Local / Regional	This course offers the Facts, Interpretations-Relation with other Social Sciences-Sources of Indian History from the Hunting Gathering to the Food Production Society stage. It explores the Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, Neolithic and Chalcolithic Phases in India. This course informed the importance of the Indus Valley Civilization Vedic& Later Vedic Period of Iron technology- Urban Occupations, Crafts, Guilds-Trade and Commerce.
HIS203101	Semester –III Modern Indian History & Culture	National	This course offers a holistic understanding of the policies of the British, the freedom struggle



	(1764-1947 A. D)		and post-independence milestones like Integration of Princely states into Indian Union.
HIS224101	Semester-IV History & Culture Of Andhra (From 1512 To 1956 Ad)	National & Local / Regional	This course offers the History of Andhra from 16th & 19th Centuries AD. It explores the Andhra Under British rule and its impact on Freedom Movement in Andhra (1885-1947) and understanding the Movement for separate Andhra State (1953) Movement and for formation of Andhra Pradesh (1956) in local and Regional Level.
HIS224102	Semester-IV History Of Modern World (From 15th Cent. AD to 1945 AD)	National & Global	This course offers the importance of Transformation from Medieval to Modern Era and various types of Revolutions and Two world wars held in the world and the importance of United Nations Organization.

V. Ananta Lakshmi

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# A.S.D.Govt.DEGREE COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (A) , KAKINAD

## Curriculum and its Relevance to Local / Regional /National / Global Needs

**2023-2024**

Name of the Department : Mathematics

No.of Programmes offered by the Department :5

Total No.of courses across all programs offered by the department : 10

B.Sc (M.P.C , M.P.Cs , M.S.Cs),MAJOR &MINOR

COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	Local /Regional /National / Global	Relevance of the Course
AS20303L	ANALYTICAL SKILLS	LOCAL &GLOBAL	Analytical Skills are relevant at various levels from local to global contexts locally, they help solve community specific problems regionally, they contribute to understanding and addressing broader challenges nationally, analytical skills aid in policy making an addressing country wide issues.Globally these skills are crucial for Navigating complex International Issus and collaboration on a large scale
MAT203301	ABSTRACT ALGEBRA	GLOBAL	Abstract algebra, as a branch of mathematics, has significant relevance to global needs in various ways: Abstract algebra concepts are fundamental in computer science and information technology. Algebraic structures like groups, rings, and fields are used in data structures, coding theory, and algorithm design. Abstract algebra provides a foundation for advanced mathematics education. It helps students develop abstract thinking and problem-solving skills, which are essential for various STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics) disciplines. Mathematical modelling and statistical analysis, which often involve algebraic concepts, are used in social sciences and policy analysis to address global issues such as poverty, inequality, and public health.
MAT224301	REAL ANALYSIS	GLOBAL	Real analysis is a fundamental branch of mathematics that plays a crucial role in addressing various global needs, both in theoretical and practical contexts. In the era of big data, real analysis techniques are essential for processing, analysing, and extracting meaningful information from vast datasets. Real analysis underpins the theory of probability and statistics, which is essential for drawing meaningful conclusions from data. This has applications in fields ranging from public health to social sciences.
MAT224302	LINEAR ALGEBRA	LOCAL	Linear algebra is a branch of mathematics that deals with vector spaces and linear mappings between these spaces. Local universities, research institutions, and industries related to the physical sciences (e.g., chemistry, physics) often require linear algebra for tasks such as solving differential equations, analysing experimental data, and simulating physical processes. Architects and designers can use linear algebra in tasks related to structural analysis, geometric modelling, and computer-aided design (CAD).

MAT205301-6A	NUMERICAL ANALYSIS	REGIONAL	Numerical analysis is a field of mathematics and computer science that focuses on developing algorithms and computational methods to solve mathematical problems. In regions heavily reliant on agriculture, numerical analysis can aid in crop modelling, weather prediction, and optimizing irrigation systems. This contributes to improved food security and resource management. Regions may require custom software solutions that cater to their specific needs. Numerical analysis expertise can help in developing software tools and applications tailored to regional requirements.
MAT205302-7A	SPECIAL FUNCTIONS	REGIONAL	Special functions in mathematics, such as Bessel functions, Legendre functions, and hypergeometric functions, have a wide range of applications across various fields, including physics, engineering, and science. special functions can play a role in modelling and solving problems related to energy production and distribution. Regions with a focus on renewable energy or traditional energy sources could benefit from these techniques. Emerging start-ups and innovative companies in various fields may find special functions relevant for solving unique challenges or developing novel technologies, contributing to regional innovation.

*V. Ananta Lakshmi*

Signature of the Principal

**PRINCIPAL**  
**A.S.D.GOV.T.DEGREE COLLEGE (W)**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
**KAKINADA**

**SINGLE MAJOR COURSES 2023-24**

<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>Local /Regional /National / Global</b>	<b>Relevance of the Course</b>
<b>AS23102SC</b>	Anaytical skill	LOCAL &GLOBAL	Analytical Skills are relevant at various levels from local to global contexts locally, they help solve community specific problems regionally, they contribute to understanding and addressing broader challenges nationally, analytical skills aid in policy making an addressing country wide issues.Globally these skills are crucial for Navigating complex International Issus and collaboration on a large scale
<b>BSCM23101</b>	Essential and applications of mathematical ,physical and chemical sciences	LOCAL &GLOBAL	Complex Numbers Used in electrical engineering for local power systems, such as wiring in buildings and appliances. Statistics Used in local business analytics, public health tracking, and school performance evaluations. Trigonometry Applied in carpentry, construction, and navigation for small-scale projects. Vectors Used in physics problems like force analysis in mechanical systems and small-scale engineering.
<b>BSCM23102</b>	Advances in Mathematical ,physical and chemical sciences	GLOBAL	Straight Lines Used in small-scale projects like designing roads, buildings, and furniture. Limits Foundational in solving small-scale engineering problems or machine design. Differentiation Helps analyze rates of change, such as water flow in pipes or vehicle acceleration. Integration Applied in calculating areas, volumes, and resource utilization in local engineering projects. Matrices Used in computer graphics for animations or local app development.
<b>MAT23201 &amp; M-MAT23201</b>	MATHS-I(Differential equations)	LOCAL	Differential equations are fundamental in scientific research and education. Local universities and research institutions can use them to advance knowledge, train the workforce, and address specific research challenges relevant to the region. Differential equations are applied to model economic and financial systems, which can help address regional economic challenges. These equations can be used to analyse market trends, forecast economic growth ,and design monetary policies tailored to local conditions
<b>MAT23202</b>	MATHS-II(solid geometry)	GLOBAL	Solid geometry, a branch of mathematics that deals with three- dimensional shapes and their properties, is relevant to global needs in various ways. Architects and urban planners use solid geometry principles to design buildings, infrastructure, and city layouts. Efficient use of space, structural stability, and aesthetic considerations are all critical aspects of creating sustainable and functional urban environments. Solid geometry is the foundation for creating 3D computer graphics and animations, which are used in

			various industries, including entertainment, education, and virtual simulations.
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**A.S.D. GOVT.DEGREE COLLEGE FOR (W) (A), KAKINADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**CURRICULUM AND ITS RELEVANT TO LOCAL / Regional / NATIONAL /  
GLOBAL DEVELOPMENTAL NEEDS**

**2023-24**

COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	LOCAL / NATIONAL /GLOBAL	RELEVANCE OF THE COURSE
<b>POL24201)</b>	Semester II Fundamentals of Political Science	National & Local / Regional	Definition Nature. Scope and Importance of Political Science Relations with allied disciplines: History and Economics Philosophy and Sociology. Approaches to the study of Political Science: Traditional Approaches: Philosophical, Historical. Modern Approaches: Behavioural and Post-Behaviourism System Approach and Structural – Functional. Definition Nature, Elements of the State Theories of Origin of the State: Divine Origin Theories of Origin of the State: Force and Evolutionary. Social Contract Theory: Origin of the theory Thomas Hobbes John Locke Jean Jacques Rousseau. Concepts of Modern State: Meaning, Origin Nature of Modern State Welfare State: Origin Nature of Welfare State.
<b>(POL24202)</b>	Semester II Concepts & Ideologies of Political Science	National & Local / Regional	Law: Meaning, Definition, And Nature Types of Law - Sources of Law Liberty: Meaning, Definition, Nature Types of Liberty. . Equality: Meaning, Definition, Nature Types of Equality Power: Meaning, Definition, Nature Authority and Legitimacy: Meaning, Definition, Nature. Rights: Meaning, Nature Classification of Rights Theories of Rights: Natural, Legal, Historical Idealistic, Social&Welfare.Liberalism Individualism Anarchism Fascism. . Socialism Marxism, Multiculturalism, Nationalism
POL203103	Semester - III Indian Government And Politics	National & Local / Regional	Constitutional Development in India during British Rule-A Historical Perspective with reference to Government of India Acts, 1909, 1919 and 1935. Constituent Assembly-Nature, Composition, Socio- Economic, Philosophical Dimensions and Salient Features of the Indian Constitution. Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties-Differences between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy. The 'Doctrine of Basic Structure of the Constitution' with reference to Judicial Interpretations and Socio-Political Realities. President of India-Mode of Election, Powers and

			<p>Functions. Parliament-Composition, Powers and Functions, Legislative Committees, Prime Minister and Council of Ministers-Powers and Functions, Role in Coalition Politics. Governor-Mode of Appointment, Powers and Functions.</p> <p>Legislature-Composition, Powers and Functions, Chief Minister and Council of Ministers-Powers and Functions. Supreme Court-Composition and Appointments, Powers and Functions or Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court, Judicial Review, Judicial Activism.</p> <p>High Court-Composition, Powers and Functions, Debates on the mode of appointment of Judges-National Judicial Appointments Commission and Judicial Reforms.</p>
POL224105	Semester - IV Indian Political Process	National & Local / Regional	<p>Features of Indian Federal System- Centre-State Relations Legislative, Administrative and Financial - Recommendations of Sarkaria Commission, M.M.Punchi Commission. The Election Commission of India, Powers and Functions. Issues of Electoral Reforms, Voting Behaviour-Determinants and Problems of Defections. Panchayat Raj system-Local and Urban Governments-Structure, Powers and Functions. Democratic Decentralization-Rural Development and Poverty alleviation with reference to 73rd and 74th Constitutional Amendment Acts, Challenges and Prospects. Role of Caste, Religion, Language and Regionalism in India. Politics of Reservation, Criminalization of Politics and Internal threats to Security. NITI Ayog, Finance Commission, Comptroller and Auditor General of India. Central Vigilance Commission, Central Information Commission, Lokpal and Lokayukta</p>
POL224106	Semester – IV Western Political Thought	National	<p>Plato-Rule of Philosopher Kings-Theory of Justice-Ideal State and Education</p> <p>Aristotle-Theory of State-Classification of Governments-Citizenship, Slavery and Theory of Revolutions. Thomas Hobbes- Social Contract and Absolute Sovereignty. John Locke- Human Nature, State of Nature, Social Contract, Natural Rights and Limited Government 19</p> <p>Jean Jacques Rousseau- Human Nature, State of Nature, Social Contract, General Will and Popular Sovereignty. Jermy Bentham-Theory of Utility, Law and Reforms J.S.Mill-Theory of Liberty and Representative Government. Karl Marx-Dialectical Materialism, Theory of Surplus Value and Class Struggle. Antonio Gramsci-Hegemony and Civil Society.</p>
<b>POL225105-6B)</b>	Semester – V E Governance	National & Local / Regional	<p>Brief Introduction to Governance-E-Governance – Meaning, Definition, Nature, Scope, Objectives and Significance. E-Governance in India- - National E-Governance Plan (NeGP)-National Informatics Centre-Strategies for E-Governance-E-Governance</p>

			Implementations: Required infrastructure of Network, Computing, Cloud Governance, Data system, Human resources, Legal and Technological infrastructure- Major E-Governance Projects and Initiatives: Gyandoot, E-choupal, E-Bhoomi, E-Seva, CARD, E-Panchayat, and Real Time Governance (RTG) etc. E-Governance under Information Technology Act-Legal status for digital transactions-PublicPrivate Partnership and expansion of E-Governance. E-Governance under Information Technology Act-Legal status for digital transactions-PublicPrivate Partnership and expansion of E-Governance
<b>POL225106-7B)</b>	Semester – V Local Administration	Local / Regional	Local Government: Meaning, Nature and Importance, Thoughts on Local Governments by M.K.Gandhi, Jawaharlal Nehru and Dr.B.R.Ambedkar, Important Committees: Balwant RaiMehta (1957), Ashok Mehta (1978), L.M.Singhvi (1986). 73rd and 74thConstitutional Amendment Acts, Role of District Collector in Strengthening LGIs. (MGNREGS),(SGSY), (IAY) and (PURA). Preparation of Reports-Minutes and Documentation-Types of Reports, Content of Minutes-Methods of Documentation-Best practices of Reporting on functioning of Local Administration-Use of ICT in documentation.

*V. Ananta Lakshmi*

Signature of the Principal  
**PRINCIPAL**  
**A.S.D.GOV.T.DEGREE COLLEGE (W)**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
**KAKINADA**





**A.S.D. GOVT.DEGREE COLLEGE FOR (W) (A), KAKINADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**CURRICULUM AND ITS RELEVANT TO LOCAL / Regional / NATIONAL /  
GLOBAL DEVELOPMENTAL NEEDS 2023-24**

COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	LOCAL / NATIONAL /GLOBAL	RELEVANCE OF THE COURSE
BA2310 1	Semester- I Fundamentals of Social Sciences	Local/ Regional/ National/ Global Needs	This foundation fosters informed citizenry engaged in community development and cultivates an appreciation for cultural diversity, leading to more inclusive communities. By providing the tools to understand and address local challenges, it promotes well-being within societies. Furthermore, it encourages a sense of global citizenship, emphasizing the interconnectedness of societies and the global implications of local actions. Understanding diverse cultures and perspectives facilitates effective communication and cooperation on a global scale. Ultimately, this course empowers individuals to become informed, engaged, and responsible members of their communities and the world, contributing to a more just and sustainable future for all.
BA2310 2	Perspectives of Indian Society	Local/ Regional/ National/ Global Needs	This course offers a holistic understanding of India's social fabric, from individual behavior to national identity. It explores cultural heritage, the freedom struggle, and post-independence milestones like the Constitution and economic reforms. Students analyze the Indian economy, the impact of technology, and the role of social media. This course fosters critical thinking about India's social complexities, empowering informed and engaged citizens to contribute to the nation's progress.
<b>POL24201)</b>	Semester II Fundamentals of Political Science	Nation & Global	This course offers the Definition Nature. Scope and Importance of Political Science and Relations with History and Economics Philosophy and Sociology. It explores the importance of the study of Political Science, Understanding the Theories of Origin of the State: Divine Origin Theories of Origin of the State: Force and Evolutionary. Social Contract Theory of the State: Force and Evolutionary. Social Contract Theory at National and Global levels.

<b>(POL24202)</b>	Semester II Concepts & Ideologies of Political Science	Nation al & Local / Region al	This course offers a holistic understanding of India's social fabric, from individual behavior to national identity. It explores cultural heritage, the freedom struggle, and post-independence milestones like the Constitution and economic reforms. Students analyze the Indian economy, the impact of technology, and the role of social media. This course fosters critical thinking about India's social complexities, empowering informed and engaged citizens to contribute to the nation's progress.
POL203103	Semester - III Indian Government And Politics	National & Local / Regional	This Course equips students for the Composition, Powers and Functions of Parliament and Legislative Assembly and Composition and Appointments, Powers and Functions or Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court and High Court in National and Regional levels.
POL224105	Semester - IV Indian Political Process	Nation al & Local / Region al	This course offers the Features of Indian Federal System- Centre-State Relations Legislative, Administrative and Financial - Recommendations of Sark aria Commission, M. M. Punchi Commission and also the Election Commission of India, Powers and Functions in National and Regional levels. It explores various committes like NITI Ayog, Finance Commission, Comptroller and Auditor General of India and Central Vigilance Commission, Central Information Commission, Lokpal and Lokayukta in National level.

POL224106	Semester – IV Western Political Thought	National	This course offers Plato-Rule of Philosopher Kings-Theory of Justice- Ideal State and Education and the Theory of Aristotle-Theory of State-Classification of Governments-Citizenship, Slavery and Theory of Revolutions in various aspects in National level.
<b>POL225105-6B)</b>	Semester – V E Governance	Nation al & Local / Region al	This course offers Introduction to Governance-E-Governance – Meaning, Definition, Nature, Scope, Objectives and Significance in India. It extends the required infrastructure of Network, Computing, Cloud Governance, Data system, Human resources, Legal and Technological infrastructure and Major E-Governance Projects and Initiatives: Gyandoot, E-choupal, E-Bhoomi, E- Seva, CARD, E-Panchayat, and Real Time Governance (RTG) etc in National and Regional and local levels.
<b>POL225106-7B)</b>	Semester – V Local Administration	National / Regional	This course offers Meaning of Local Government and Nature and Importance. It explores the Thoughts on Local Governments by M.K.Gandhi, Jawaharlal Nehru etc and 73rd and 74thConstitutional Amendment Acts and importance of Use of ICT in documentation in National and regional levels.

V. Ananta Lakshmi

Signature of the Principal  
PRINCIPAL  
A.S.D. GOVT. DEGREE COLLEGE (W)  
AUTONOMOUS  
KAKINADA




# A. S. D. Govt. DEGREE COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (A), KAKINADA

## Curriculum and its Relevance to Local / Regional /National / Global Needs

2023-2024

Name of the Department: Statistics

No. of Programs offered by the Department :1

Total No. of courses across all programs offered by the department: 3

B. Sc. ( M.S.Cs)

COURSE CODE	Semester	COURSE TITLE	Local /Regional /National / Global	Relevance of the Course
STC223310	III	Statistical Inference	REGIONAL	<p><b>Local Level</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Community Impact:</b> Analyzing local trends (e.g., public health, education outcomes).</li> <li>• <b>Localized Data:</b> Encouraging students to work with community-specific datasets.</li> <li>• <b>Employment:</b> Preparing graduates for jobs in local industries, research centres, and NGOs.</li> </ul> <p><b>Regional Level</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Regional Challenges:</b> Addressing specific concerns such as resource allocation, climate change, and urban development.</li> <li>• <b>Cross-Border Collaboration:</b> Leveraging statistical inference to address issues that affect neighbouring areas (e.g., pollution, water management).</li> <li>• <b>Industry Needs:</b> Equipping students to work with regional organizations in sectors like agriculture, manufacturing, and services.</li> </ul> <p><b>National Level</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Economic Policy:</b> Using statistical methods to inform national economic policies, labour market studies, and tax planning.</li> <li>• <b>Public Health:</b> Statistical training to address national healthcare challenges such as epidemics, disease mapping, and vaccine development.</li> <li>• <b>Education:</b> Ensuring that graduates are equipped to contribute to national research and development.</li> <li>• <b>Census and Surveys:</b> Training on large-scale data collection and analysis for government projects.</li> </ul> <p><b>Global Level</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Global Challenges:</b> Equipping students to work on international issues such as pandemics, climate change, migration, and global supply chains.</li> <li>• <b>Global Standards:</b> Aligning with international guidelines for data analysis (e.g., ISO standards, UN data practices).</li> </ul>

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Collaboration:</b> Preparing graduates for work in multinational corporations, international organizations (e.g., WHO, IMF), and academic collaborations.</li> <li>• <b>Global Networks:</b> Leveraging online and cross-border resources to create globally connected statisticians.</li> </ul>
STC224319	IV	Sampling Techniques and Design of Experiments	REGIONAL	<p><b>Local Level:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Public Policy and Services:</b> Helps in understanding community needs through surveys.</li> <li>• <b>Small Businesses:</b> Guides decisions based on customer feedback or product testing.</li> </ul> <p><b>Regional Level:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Infrastructure Development:</b> Surveys for regional planning and resources allocation.</li> <li>• <b>Agriculture:</b> Field experiments for improving crop yields and sustainability.</li> <li>• <b>Market Research:</b> Regional preferences and demand analysis.</li> </ul> <p><b>National Level:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Government Programs:</b> Used in national surveys like census and economic studies.</li> <li>• <b>Healthcare and Public Health:</b> Large-scale health studies and disease prevention strategies.</li> <li>• <b>Policy Making:</b> Formulates evidence-based decisions in various sectors.</li> </ul> <p><b>Global Level:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Scientific Research:</b> Used in global collaborations and large-scale experiments.</li> <li>• <b>Environmental Studies:</b> Climate change studies and biodiversity assessments.</li> <li>• <b>Global Business and Trade:</b> International market studies and cross-cultural experiments.</li> </ul>
STC224320		Applied Statistics		<p>Local Level</p> <p><b>Community Development:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identifying trends in local public health (e.g., disease outbreaks, vaccination coverage).</li> <li>• Evaluating the impact of local policies on education, transportation, or housing.</li> </ul> <p><b>Small-Scale Business Analytics:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Helping small businesses optimize resources, forecast demand, and improve supply chains.</li> </ul> <p><b>Environmental Monitoring:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyzing local pollution levels, water quality, and other environmental indicators.</li> </ul> <p><b>Regional Level</b></p> <p>Regional Economic Growth:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Studying employment patterns and industrial growth.</li> <li>• Assessing regional disparities in income, education, or healthcare.</li> </ul> <p><b>Disaster Management:</b></p>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Predicting and mitigating the effects of regional disasters using statistical models.</li></ul> <p><b>Infrastructure Development:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Planning efficient transport, communication networks, and resource allocation.</li></ul> <p><b>National Level</b></p> <p><b>Policy Formulation:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Designing and evaluating national policies in healthcare, education, and infrastructure.</li><li>• Leveraging census and demographic data for better governance.</li></ul> <p><b>Economic Analysis:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Supporting central banks and financial institutions in inflation targeting, fiscal policy, and investment planning.</li></ul> <p><b>Healthcare and Epidemiology:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Developing models to track national health metrics, disease trends, and resource needs.</li></ul> <p>Global Level</p> <p><b>Global Challenges:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Addressing issues like climate change, global pandemics, and migration patterns.</li><li>• Contributing to international initiatives such as the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).</li></ul> <p><b>International Trade and Economics:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Analyzing trade patterns, foreign investments, and market behaviors.</li></ul> <p><b>Collaborative Research:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Participating in multinational research projects and data-sharing initiatives.</li></ul>
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**A.S.D. GOVT. DEGREE COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (A), KAKINADA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY & AQUACULTURE TECHNOLOGY**  
**Curriculum and its Relevance to Local/Regional/ National/ Global**  
**Developmental Needs 2023-2024**

No of Programmes offered by the Department: **05** (CBZ, CZAqT, Zoology Major, Zoology  
 Minor & Aquaculture Minor)

Total No. of courses across all programs offered by the Department: 12(Zoology) + 06  
 (Aquaculture Technology) = 18

**BSc (Subject: ZOOLOGY)**

<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>Local/ Regional / National /Global</b>	<b>Relevance of the Course</b>
BSCB23101	<b>Introduction to Classical Biology</b>	Regional/ National/ Global	The concepts of essentials of Zoology, Cell biology, Genetics & Evolution has given global importance of living organisms, their functional aspects and origin of these things.
BSCB23102	<b>Introduction to Applied Biology</b>	Regional/ National/ Global	The concepts of Biotechnology has global importance of researches.
ZOO23201	<b>Animal diversity - biology of non-chordates</b>	Regional/ National/ Global	Study of the general characters and classification of non-chordates gives an overview of their diversity, distribution, Evolution, and significance in maintaining Ecological balance. This knowledge is very much important for protecting the biodiversity and understanding that man is an integral part of nature. The curriculum throws light on the economic importance of Invertebrates through topics like Parasitic life cycles, Preparation of vermicompost, Beneficial, and harmful insects, different kinds of animal associations etc. Practical imparts the skills such as identification of invertebrates by observing their morphological characters, for understanding feeding and reproductive habits etc. Global researches on different animals.
ZOO23202	Cell & Molecular Biology	Regional/ National/ Global	The concepts of <b>Cytology</b> such as cell structure, types and functions are very important as the cells are the fundamental structural and functional units of any organism. Study of cell cycle reveals the life of cells & growth of cancers in globally. The basic concepts of <b>Molecular Biology</b> explain how a living organism continuing its life and its applications have brought revolutionary changes in human lives.
ZOO20306	Cell Biology, Genetics,	Regional/ National/	The concepts of <b>Cell Biology</b> such as cell structure, types and functions are very important as the cells are



	Molecular Biology and Evolution	Global	<p>the fundamental structural and functional units of any organism. <b>Genetics</b> gives the knowledge of Mendel's laws of inheritance which became the foundation for various hybridization experiments and production of improved breeds of animals and plants. To understand the concepts like Gene Interaction, Polygenes, Sex determination, Sex linked inheritance, Chromosomal Disorders and human genetics is essential for the betterment of quality of life. This subject improves the problem-solving abilities among the students.</p> <p>The basic concepts of <b>Molecular Biology</b> and their application have brought revolutionary changes in human lives. This has Medical, Pharma, food, Industrial applications. This has application in the production of transgenic animals, reproductive manipulations, Genomics and proteomics etc.</p> <p><b>Evolution</b> helps to understand the principles, theories and forces of evolution, various isolation mechanisms that lead to speciation etc. The better we understand the nature the better we progress in a sustainable manner.</p>
ZOO224311	Physiology, Cellular Metabolism and Embryology	Regional/ National/ Global	<p><b>Physiology</b> helps to understand the functional aspects of body such as Digestion, Respiration, Circulation, Excretion, Muscle contraction etc. This knowledge can be applied to understand the malfunctioning of the body and remedial measures to be taken.</p> <p><b>Cellular Metabolism</b> gives the understanding about various biochemical metabolic reactions that take place at cellular level.</p> <p><b>Embryology</b> gives the knowledge of concepts like gametogenesis, fertilization, embryonic development etc.</p> <p>The above concepts are applicable globally for all living organisms.</p>
ZOO224312	Immunology & Animal Biotechnology	Regional/ National/ Global	<p><b>Immunology</b> gives the knowledge about the types of immunity, Antigen- Antibody reactions, Immune organs and cells, Hypersensitivity, Immune disorders etc. This branch of Zoology has wide applications in the field of medicine such as production and use of monoclonal antibodies, vaccines, stem cell Technology etc.</p> <p>Research in the field of <b>Biotechnology</b> has the potential to change the face of the world and fate of human beings. There is no area that is not touched by Biotechnology in the daily life. Provides placements at large scale in Pharma, medical diagnostics, and in research sectors.</p> <p>Both the concepts have global importance of</p>

			researches.
ZOO205311-6A	Sustainable Aquaculture Management	Regional/ National/ Global	This course facilitates the students to identify the locally available edible aquatic species and cultivate them scientifically in the natural and artificial aquatic environments. The curriculum has concepts like fish and shrimp hatchery management, Induced breeding, Pond preparation, Water quality, feed and disease management, Aquaculture economics, Marketing methods, production of genetically improved management of aqua farms through classroom instruction and field visits. Best management practices ensure the global food security, employment, and entrepreneurship opportunities along with increasing foreign exchange reserves by aqua trading.
ZOO205312-7A	Post-Harvest Technology	Regional/ National/ Global	The curriculum of Post-Harvest Technology includes handling, preservation, processing, and preparation of fishery value added and by-products. These skills help the students to procure employment and entrepreneurial opportunities processing and export industries. The project work done by the students helps them to improve their practical knowledge of Aquaculture and researches for betterment of field.
ZOO205311-6B	Live Stock Management-I (Biology of Dairy Animals)	Local, Regional, National & Global	This course facilitates the students to identify the Livestock and different types of breeds rearing in their vicinity. They can identify the features of a good breed for dairy farming and techniques used in the breeding process. Assess the global needs of dairy nutrient products, employability and become good entrepreneurs.
ZOO205312-7B	Live Stock Management -II (Dairy Production and Management)	Local, Regional, National & Global	The curriculum has different Management methods of dairy animals as systems of housing, Management of different categories of animals in the farm. By this students can get employability and entrepreneur skills. They can also enhance their knowledge and skills in industrial activities like pasteurization, milk preservation and milk products preparation through classroom instruction and field visits to the dairy industry. With these skills they provide milk to global needs, employability and become entrepreneurs.
PF20303S	Poultry Farming	Regional/ National/ Global	This skill Development course gives the knowledge of different breeds of poultry birds, construction, and management of poultry farm. The skills learned in this course provide employment and entrepreneurship opportunities.

**BSc (Subject: AQUACULTURE TECHNOLOGY)**

<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>Local/ Regional/ National /Global</b>	<b>Relevance of the Course</b>
M-AQ23201	Taxonomy and Functional Anatomy of Fin Fish and Shellfish	Regional/ National /Global	Aquatic ecosystems are highly dynamic where a greater number of species are living compared to terrestrial environment. The students of aquaculture must understand and gain knowledge of Taxonomy, Anatomy & Physiology of shell and fin fishes. Thus, the curriculum provides knowledge to develop expertise in taxonomy, Anatomy and physiology of commercial importance having aquatic organisms.
AQ203308	Fish Nutrition and Feed Technology	Regional/ National/ Global	Successful culture practices in aquaculture depends upon the management of quality feed formulation and supply the fish in culture ponds. This course provides the deep knowledge and understanding of different aspects related to fish and nutrition and feed management. This is one of the potential areas of aquaculture which can provide plenty of employment as well as business opportunities.
AQ224315	Freshwater and Brackish Water Aquaculture	Regional/ National/ Global	Fresh water and brackish water aquaculture practices have made many agrarian societies into premier aquaculture societies which reveals the fact that both the culture practices are highly potential sectors that can provide employment opportunities mainly in rural areas. Andhra Pradesh stands first for brackish water culture. The course freshwater and brackish water culture offers very good knowledge to students to learn the culture practices which is a very important component of aquaculture.
AQ224316	Fish Health Management and Fisheries Economics	Regional/ National/ Global	Fish health management is a term used in aquaculture to describe management practices which are designed to prevent fish disease. Once fish get sick it can be difficult to salvage them. By the concepts of diseases, symptoms, diagnostic methods, treatments, prevention and control the student can become good entrepreneur and produce high yield. Prevention of fish disease is accomplished through good water quality management, nutrition, and sanitation. With out this foundation it is impossible to prevent outbreaks of opportunistic diseases. This course combines academics and economics in order to provide right kind of knowledge in fishery education and principles of economics to farmers, students, and entrepreneurs. This is a good paper that

			provides a platform to learn both fishery sciences and economics involved to develop aquaculture industry.
AQ205315-6A	Soil and Water Quality Management	Regional/ National/ Global	The concepts of properties of soil, water quality parameters in different salinity and soil – water amendments can enhance the knowledge of students. The skills acquired in pond water management and pond treatments provide the employment and entrepreneurship opportunities.
AQ205316-7A	Ornamental fish culture	Regional/ National/ Global	The concepts of types of ornamental fishes, aquarium Preparation, its management, breeding and rearing of aquarium fishes and their commercial production can give a scope of employability and entrepreneurship.

*V. Ananta Lakshmi*

Signature of the Principal

**PRINCIPAL**  
**A.S.D.GOV.T.DEGREE COLLEGE (W)**  
**AUTONOMOUS**  
**KAKINADA**



*M. S. Suresh*

Signature of the Lecturer in charge

**LECTURER-IN-CHARGE,**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY**  
**A.S.D. GOVT. COLLEGE FOR WOMEN**  
**KAKINADA-2**

**A.S.D Government Degree College for Women (Autonomous):  
Kakinada**

**Department of Economics  
Curriculum and Its Relevance to Local/Regional/ National/ Global Needs**

**2023-2024**

No of Programs offered by the department: 2

Total No. Of courses across all Programs Offered by the Department: 11

<b>Program</b>	<b>Course code</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Local/ Regional/ National/ Global Needs</b>	<b>Relevance</b>
BA Economics (Hons )	BA23101	Fundamentals of Social Sciences	Local/ Regional/ National/ Global Needs	This foundation fosters informed citizenry engaged in community development and cultivates an appreciation for cultural diversity, leading to more inclusive communities. By providing the tools to understand and address local challenges, it promotes well-being within societies. Furthermore, it encourages a sense of global citizenship, emphasizing the interconnectedness of societies and the global implications of local actions. Understanding diverse cultures and perspectives facilitates effective communication and cooperation on a global scale. Ultimately, this course empowers individuals to become informed, engaged, and responsible members of their communities and the world, contributing to a more just and sustainable future for all.
	BA23102	Perspectives of Indian Society	Local/ Regional/ National/ Global Needs	This course offers a holistic understanding of India's social fabric, from individual behavior to national identity. It explores cultural heritage, the freedom struggle, and post-independence milestones like the Constitution and economic reforms. Students analyze the Indian economy, the impact of technology, and the role of social media. This course fosters critical thinking about India's social complexities, empowering informed and engaged citizens to contribute to the nation's progress.
	ECO23202	Mathematical Methods for Economics	Local/ Regional/ National/	This Course equips students with essential quantitative tools for economic analysis, strengthening analytical and problem-solving skills applicable to diverse careers.

			Global Needs	This knowledge base supports informed economic policymaking and business decision-making at local and national levels. Furthermore, it enables students to analyze global economic forces, international trade, and financial markets. These skills are crucial for economic research, contributing to a deeper understanding of global economic challenges. Ultimately, this course empowers individuals to apply mathematical reasoning to economic issues, fostering informed decision-making and contributing to economic growth and stability at all levels.
	ECO23201	Microeconomic	Regional/ National/ Global	The concepts in microeconomics are the heart of economics which explain determinants demand and supply of goods and services, market conditions and factor price theories. This course assists in understanding local and regional market structures, competition, and consumer preferences. Microeconomics helps in analyzing consumer behavior, market competition, pricing strategies, and trade dynamics, contributing to effective global market entry and competitiveness. Price theory is relevant to understand any market be at global level, national, regional and local.
BA (HEP )	ECO203102	Development Economics	Regional/ National/ Global	This course helps in understanding various concepts and definitions and indicators relating to economic growth and development. This further helps students to know various strategies for development and role of institutions in development. These concepts are important to understand factors that enable growth at global, national, regional, and local levels.
	ECO224103	Economic Development- India And Andhra Pradesh	National	Concepts in economic development of India help students to know leading issues of Indian economic development with reference to potential for growth, obstacles and policy responses.
			Regional	Concepts in economic development of Andhra Pradesh help students to critically examine using data and figures (analysis and evaluation) leading issues of current importance relating to India and AP economy, major policies and programs
			Local	With the help of concepts and theories understood at national and regional level students should be able to apply and understand the local economic situations.
	ECO224104	Statistical Methods For Economics	Local/ Regional/ National/ Global	This course in statistical methods for economics enriches the student's ability to analyze, interpret and present economic data. Analysis in Social Sciences is data driven. Statistical methods provide a foundation

			Needs	for evidence-based decision-making and policy formulation across all levels of economics. They facilitate understanding economic trends, forecasting future scenarios, identifying areas for development, and evaluating the impact of policies, ultimately contributing to the economic well-being of individuals, businesses, regions, nations, and the global community.
	ECO205103-6C	Insurance services	Local/ Regional/ National/ Global Needs	Insurance services course is essential for developing a workforce that understands the complexities of insurance and risk management. This course provides knowledge about regulatory frameworks and policy design, ensuring a well-functioning insurance sector for the country. Courses on insurance and risk management help local businesses identify potential risks, choose appropriate insurance coverage, and protect their assets. Understanding insurance principles and practices is crucial for a well-functioning and sustainable global economy.
	ECO205104-7C	Banking and Financial Services	Local/ Regional/ National/ Global Needs	Banking and financial services courses play a critical role in producing a skilled workforce that is knowledgeable about the intricacies of banking, finance, investment, and economic management. This course empowers individuals to make informed financial decisions and utilize banking services effectively. The course provides knowledge on national financial laws and regulations, this knowledge is essential for fostering economic stability, supporting businesses, encouraging investment, and ensuring the efficient functioning of financial systems at local, regional, national, and global scales.
Skill Course	IP23202SC	Investment Planning	Local/ Regional/ National/ Global Needs	"Investment Planning" provides the tools for sound investment decisions, promoting financial literacy and responsible investing. Individuals learn to assess risk, evaluate options, and plan for their financial future, strengthening personal finances and contributing to broader economic stability. This knowledge supports local financial markets and national economic development. Globally, it fosters understanding of financial markets and efficient capital allocation, promoting economic growth. This course empowers individuals to become responsible investors, contributing to both personal and global financial well-being.
Skill Development Course	FM20304S	Financial Markets	Local/ Regional/ National/ Global Needs	"Financial Markets" provides a comprehensive understanding of the financial landscape, equipping individuals to navigate financial systems and make informed decisions. This knowledge fosters financial stability and economic growth. Locally, it supports efficient capital allocation and the development of robust financial institutions, promoting economic growth and stability. Globally, it enables informed participation in international

				finance and understanding of global financial trends, fostering stability and resilience. This course empowers individuals to become informed participants in the financial world, contributing to both national and global economic well-being.
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Signature of Head of the Department.



  
PRINCIPAL  
A.S.D. GOVT. DEGREE COLLEGE (W)  
AUTONOMOUS  
KAKINADA

Signature of the Principal



**ASD GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE FOR WOMEN(AUTONOMOUS):  
KAKINADA**

**Curriculum and its Relevance to Local/Regional/ National/ Global Needs**

Name of the Department : BOTANY

No of Programmes offered by the Dept: **04**

Total No. of Courses across all programmes offered by the department: **09**


**BSC (BOTANY)**

<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>Local/Regional / National /Global</b>	<b>Relevance of the Course</b>
BSCB23101	Introduction to Classical Biology	Global	This course helps the Students In understanding the Principles of Nomenclature ,Classification of Plants ,and Conservation strategies of Biodiversity.It helps the students to understand the plant taxonomic, and reproductive processes and apply the knowledge of Economic Botany for entrepreneurship It enables the Students to understand and gain knowledge about the basic structure and functions of Cell Organelles,basic concepts of Molecular Biology and Origin of Life . This course makes the students to understand the animal Classification, Physiology. Embryonic development and apply the knowledge gained in Economic zoology to grow into Entrepreneurs
BSCB23102	Introduction to Applied Biology	Global	This course helps the students to understand the history, ultra structure ,diversity of microgranisms It enables the students to acquire the knowledge on Biotechnology principles and its applications in food and medicine. It helps the Students to gain the knowledge about Bioinformatics and Statistical tools, in comprehending the Complex biological data .It helps the students to compare the techniques tools and their uses in diagonosis and therapy

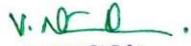
BOT 23201	Non- Vascular Plants	National	This course makes the students to compile the general characteristics of Algae and their significance in nature. It makes the students to compare and contrast the characteristics of different groups of Algae, It makes the Students to summarize the important features of fungi and their economic values. It helps the Students to gain knowledge about the diversity among NonVascular plants
BOT 23202	Origin of Life and Diversity of Microbes	Global	This course helps students to get awareness on importance of microbes in nature and agriculture. It makes the students to gain knowledge about characteristics, classification, economic importance of special groups of Bacteria. It enables the students to evaluate the interactions among soil microbes It helps the students to compile the value and application of microbes in Agriculture
BOT20335	Anatomy and Embryology of Angiosperms Plant ecology and Biodiversity	Global	This course helps students to understand about the details of Internal organization of shoot as well as Root Apical Meristem Importance of various kinds of Timbers, Embryology is the study of structure and development of embryo in plants It also helps the students to understand about the development of microsporangium Development of Kinds of Ovules and Embryogeny in Dicots and Monocots This course provides the insight into the genetic and environmental factors that effect the development of a plant Ecological Niche Biotic And Abiotic Factors and assess the Conservation strategies of Biodiversity
BOT22439	Plant Physiology and Metabolism	Global	This course helps the students to understand about various phenomena like osmosis and water potential Students can study variation and structure of plants at molecular and cellular level resulting in Ecological physiological and biochemistry related aspects of plant exploration It emphasizes on different steps involved in Plant respiration It enables the students to be aware of the importance of nutrients in the growth of Plants It helps the students to interpret the role of Enzymes in Plant metabolism Students will be able to understand about the mechanism of Nitrogen Fixation and Role of Growth Regulators in the growth of the plant

BOT224310	Cell Biology, Genetics and Plant Breeding	National	This Course helps the students to cellular organisation in Plant cells It emphasizes on the importance of Chromosomal aberrations and Mendelian Inheritance. This Course gives the students an idea of Somaclonal Variation in plants Importance of Genetic Markers , It enables the students to learn about the objectives of Plant breeding and breeding techniques to be followed in improvement of Crop yield
BOT 205309	Plant propagation	Global	It is a skill based course through which students can develop knowledge about how to improve crop yield of the plants This Course helps the students to gain knowledge on making use of different plant propagation structures used in the multiplication of plants It emphasizes on the importance of exploration of specialized asexual propagules for their proloferation. This Course gives the students to gain skills on micropropagation of plants through vegetative propagation techniques and different kinds of propagation Techniques such as Layering ,Grafting & different kinds of Stem cuttings etc
BOT 205310	Seed Technology	National	This course enables the students to learn about the various causes of seed Dormancy and methods to break seed Dormancy , It helps the students to understand critical concepts of Seed processing & seed Storage Procedures. It enables the students to acquire skills related to various seed testing methods. It is a skill based course and helps the students to gain knowledge in identifying seed borne pathogens and prescribe methods to control them, It helps the students to understand the legislations on seed production and procedure of seed certification, This course makes the students to gain knowledge on estimation of seed moisture, seed germination percentage seed viability and vigour

Signature of HOD

  
Lecturer  
Department of Botany  
Incharge in Botany  
A.S.D. Govt. Degree College for Women  
KAKINADA

Signature of Principal

  
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A.S.D. GOVT. DEGREE COLLEGE (W)  
AUTONOMOUS  
KAKINADA

**A.S.D. GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE FOR WOMEN  
(AUTONOMOUS), KAKINADA.**

**Curriculum and its Relevance to Local/Regional/ National/ Global Needs  
2023-2024**

**Name of the Department: Chemistry**

No of Programmes offered by the Dept: **06**

Total No. of courses across all programs offered by the department: **16**


<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Local/Regional / National/ Global</b>	<b>Relevance of the Course</b>
BSCM23101	Course – 1: Essentials of Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry & Computer Science	Global	Chemistry is a relevant part of the curriculum because it helps us understand the world around us and make informed choices about the products we use. Chemistry is used in many aspects of our daily lives including-food, clothing, cleaning products, medicines, fuel, Air and water. Chemistry also serves as a foundation for other sciences, such as Physics, biology and geology. Chemistry has a broad impact on the national and global economy, the environment and human health.
BSCM23102	Course – 2: Advances of Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry & Computer Science	Global	Computer-aided drug design (CADD) plays a key role in modern drug discovery, can predict how a molecular structure relates to its activity and interacts with its target using structure-based and ligand-based methods. So, it speeds up the drug discovery process and saves lives in pandemics. Dye removal in water bodies is one of the emerging needs of the environment. Dye removal by photocatalysis is a promising green approach for degrading diverse toxic and organic pollutants present in water bodies. Impact of chemical pollutants on ecosystems and human health, Solid waste management, Water treatment knowledge in this course creates awareness to students about DO's and Don'ts to save the environment.
CHE23201	General & Inorganic Chemistry	Global/National	Understanding atomic structure is fundamental to all aspects of chemistry, as it provides a foundation for understanding chemical reactions, properties of elements, and the behaviour of matter. The understanding of ionic, covalent and metallic bonds is important for students to learn about chemical bonds and how atoms bond together to form molecules. This knowledge can help students predict how

			substances will behave, which is useful in chemistry labs. The student acquires skill on acids and bases which have numerous applications in agriculture production ,water treatment, laboratory testing and analysis
CHE23201P	Analysis of Simple Salt		Salt analysis develops an understanding of chemical compounds and also sharpens the minds of the students about thinking skills and problem solving techniques.
CHE23202	Inorganic Chemistry	Global	Chemistry of p block elements, d and f block elements gives thorough knowledge on Preparation, properties and structure of their compounds which enables to understand the changes that occur when these compounds subjected to chemical reactions at atomic and molecular levels. This knowledge in Inorganic chemistry is fundamental to develop new technologies including catalysis, new advanced materials and energy storage devices like lithium batteries etc. It leads better quality of life and sustainable world. In f block elements ion exchange resins addresses, global challenge environment pollution by providing access to clean water and radioactive elements answers another global society issue human health by playing crucial role in diagnosis and cancer therapy. There are many interesting applications of nuclear chemistry from energy (nuclear power generation) to medicine.
CHE23202P	Preparation of Inorganic Compounds	Global	Apply this skill to prepare simple inorganic compounds. These compounds are widely used in many applications, including the medical field, the water treatment process, metal treatment industry the textile industry and electroplating etc
CHE203303	Organic Chemistry & Spectroscopy	Global	Understanding of structure, properties, classification and reactions of organic compounds in Organic chemistry plays a crucial role in, in the synthesis of new drugs, material science and in agrochemicals. Spectroscopic techniques IR, NMR and Mass spectrometry are utilized in drug discovery and development for identifying and characterizing chemical compounds, in pollution monitoring - to detect and quantify pollutants in air, water, and soil samples and in forensic laboratories for identifying and characterizing chemical substances found at crime scenes.

CHE203303P	Organic preparations practical	Global	Organic synthesis involves troubleshooting and optimization, as reactions may not always proceed as expected. By encountering and resolving challenges during synthesis, students develop problem-solving abilities and critical thinking skills essential for scientific inquiry. Organic synthesis is the foundation of modern drug discovery, materials science, agrochemical development, and many other fields.
CHE224305	Inorganic, Organic & Physical Chemistry P-IV	Global	Photochemical processes are employed in photocatalytic reactions for drug development processes, drug therapy, environmental remediation, such as water purification and wastewater treatment. Photocatalysts can degrade organic pollutants and disinfect water using sunlight or artificial light sources, offering sustainable solutions for addressing water pollution issues. Understanding thermodynamic principles is crucial in the design and operation of energy systems, such as power plants (nuclear, fossil fuel, and renewable energy sources), engines (automobiles, aircraft, and spacecraft), and heating, ventilation, and air conditioning (HVAC) systems. Optimizing energy efficiency and minimizing waste heat are critical considerations for sustainable energy production and consumption, which are paramount for addressing global energy challenges and reducing greenhouse gas emissions. Organometallic compounds play a crucial role in the development of novel materials, energy conversion processes, medicinal chemistry, so it addresses all these global issues.
CHE224305P	Inorganic, Organic & Physical Chemistry P: Organic Qualitative analysis	Global	Understanding organic qualitative analysis is essential for researchers and professionals working in various fields such as pharmaceuticals, agrochemicals, polymers, and materials science. It forms the basis for further quantitative analysis and structural elucidation of organic compounds.

CHE224306	Inorganic & Physical Chemistry P-V	Global	Coordination compounds are employed in various industrial processes, including catalysis, electroplating, and pigment production, development of advanced materials like Metal-organic frameworks (MOFs), the removal of heavy metals from wastewater and soil, as analytical reagents and indicators in various analytical techniques. Bioinorganic chemistry is integral to understanding roles of metal ions in biological systems, including enzyme catalysis, electron transfer, and signal transduction the mechanisms of action of metal-based drugs, such as cisplatin in cancer chemotherapy and metalloenzymes in drug metabolism. Electrochemistry contributes in energy production problems
CHE224306P	Inorganic & Physical Chemistry -P: Conductometric and Potentiometric Titrimetry	Global	Conductometric titrations can be applied to various types of chemical reactions, including acid-base, redox, and precipitation reactions. This versatility makes them valuable in analyzing a wide range of samples, from pharmaceuticals to environmental samples, enhancing students' understanding of different chemical systems.
CHE205305- 6D	Environmental Chemistry	Global	It develops the knowledge on environment related issues such as different kinds of pollution that occur in nature and how it is affects the human life and also the energy crisis and different aspects of sustainability. It also helps to acquire knowledge on biodiversity at national, global and regional level.
CHE205305- 6DP	Environmental Chemistry Practical	Global	Water analysis provides valuable information for assessing suitability of water for various uses such as drinking, agriculture, industry, and recreation

CHE205306-7D	Green Chemistry & Nano Technology	Global	It develops the knowledge on synthesis of compounds using green solvent which are environment friendly and less hazardous to human life and also the advantages of using green synthesis. Green chemistry prioritizes the health and safety of both humans and the environment by minimizing exposure to toxic chemicals and reducing the production of hazardous byproducts Nanotechnology helps us to understand the earlier detection of diseases and also the applications which include medicine, automobiles, textiles and fabrics, space science, electronics and device, advanced materials etc.,. It offer promising solutions to global challenges such as climate change, pollution, energy transition, and public health.
CHE205306-7DP	Green Chemistry & Nano Technology Practical	Global	Develop knowledge on focuses on designing chemical products and processes that minimize the use and generation of hazardous substances, waste, and energy. Incorporating green chemistry principles into the curriculum teaches students how to develop environmentally benign solutions to real-world challenges, promoting sustainability and reducing the environmental impact of chemical industries.

  
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ASD GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE (W)(A), KAKINADA Curriculum & Its Relevance to  
Local/Regional/National/Global Needs  
2023-24

Department: Telugu

No. of Programmes offered: 02 (General Telugu & Minor Telugu)

Course code	Course Title	Local/Regional/ National/ Global	Relevance of the Course
TEL-23103	SahithiSourabhamu	Global	The Course enables learners to recognise the importance of the eligibilities of the administrator and the precautions to be taken while selecting the skilled persons in various fields as officers of the Public Welfare Programmes to be undertaken by the administrator, the Good Governance Programme, the Military Welfare programmes etc.. The course also helps the learners to understand various modern literary forms like poetry, story, shorty stories, novel and biographies and also knows the contemporary history of society.
TEL-23203	SrujanatmakaRachana	Global	The course enables the learners to develop creative writing skills and to use language skills. Writing skills can be expressed in a creative form, can take advantage of employment opportunities, acquire proficiency. The course also helps the learners to develop Communication skills, creative writing, translation and also for writing for Print and Electronic Media. Students can understand the importance of mother tongue.
TEL-20301	SrujanaBharati	Global	The course enables the learners to develop creative writing skills and to use language skills. Writing skills can be expressed in a creative form, can take advantage of employment opportunities, acquire proficiency. The course also helps the learners to develop Communication skills, creative writing, translation and also for writing for Print and Electronic Media
M-TL-23201	AadhunikaKavithaParichayam	National	The course enables the learners to understand political and socio revolutions of 19 <sup>th</sup> century in India, Feelings of patriotism, prevention of social inequalities, humanitarianism, etc. are enhanced in the curriculum. Students can understand how modern Telugu powets influenced by English literature and Marxism.
ST-6A-205107	BhashaSwaroopam	National	The course enables the learners to understand linguistic theories and different language families in the world and especially Telugu grammar.
ST-7A-205108	Telugu RachanaReetulu	National	The course enables the learners to develop creative writing skills and to use language skills. Writing skills can be expressed in a creative form, can take advantage of employment opportunities, acquire proficiency. The course also helps the learners to develop Communication skills, creative writing, translation and also for writing for Print and Electronic Media. This curriculum enables the students to understand the different styles of literary forms.



Signature of the HoD



V. N. R. J.  
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Signature of the Principal

**ASD GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE FOR WOMEN  
(AUTONOMOUS): KAKINADA**

**Curriculum and its Relevance to Local/Regional/ National/ Global Needs  
Name of the Department - Horticulture**



**No of Programmes offered by the Dept: 01**

**Total No. of courses across all programs offered by the Department: 05**

**BSC (Horticulture)**

HT203309	Basics of Vegetable science (Olericulture)	National	<p>This course enables the students to learn about the production ,storage processing and marketing of vegetables Students will gain knowledge about cultivation aspects of different vegetable crops</p> <p>It encompasses the crop establishment including cultivar selection seed bed preparation and establishment of of vegetable crops by seed and transplants Students will learn the importance of cultivation of various Vegetable plants like Brinjal Tomato capsicum spinach and Coriander . This course enables the students to identify the pests &amp; diseases of vegetable crops &amp; their management Students will gain knowledge about the cultivation of Tuber crops like cultivation of Carrot Beetroot Colocasia Cole crops cabbage and cauliflower cultivation practices Cultivation practices of Leguminous Vegetables Cluster bean cow pea etc</p>
HT224317	Basics of Fruit Science ( Pomology)	National	<p>This course enables the students to realize the value of fruits in terms of Human nutrition &amp; economy of Nation This course enables the students to gain knowledge on fruit tree improvement to increase production yield and quality Importance of fruits growing in India and Andhrapradesh Export and Import Production value of fruits Students would be able to gain knowledge how to get maximum quality production per unit area with low cost. This course</p>

HT224318	Pests & Diseases of Horticulture plants and their management	Global	<p>helps the students to develop knowledge on various Enterpreunership skills in related to fruit science</p> <p>This course enables the students to learn about pest management which is an important component of crop production and prevent crop loss. Pests can have detrimental effect on Horticultural operations by effecting the quantity quality and ultimately the marketability of the crops grown Students will be able to study about the Symptoms and Plant diseases caused by Viruses Fungi and Bacteria Students will procure knowledge in disease management practices in various vegetable Crops , ornamental crops,fruit crops.</p> <p>This course enables the students to gain knowledge about classification of pesticides based on use chemical nature, formulation toxicity &amp; action</p>
HT 205317-6A	Ornamental Horticulture	Global	<p>It is a skill Enhancement course which helps the students to acquire critical knowledge in identifying various components required for ornamental Garden Development, It helps the students to gain skills related to establishment &amp; Maintenance of an Ornamental garden , It helps the students to learn about making &amp; developing lawn and Bonsai.It makes the students to know about Landscape design using CAD. It helps the students to acquire skills of designing &amp; developing ornamental gardens in public places</p> <p>It is a skill enhancement Course and helps the students to understand the importance of flowers in life. This course enables the students to acquire skills related to production techniques in floriculture, It helps the students to gain knowledge about various breeding techniques of some flowering plants and students will get an idea about post</p>

<p>HT205318- 7A</p> <p>Signature of HOD</p>  <p>Lecturer Department of Botany Incharge in Botany A.S.D. Govt. Degree College for Women KAKINADA</p>	<p>Commercial Floriculture</p>	<p>Global</p>	<p>harvest technology in handling of flowers in Floriculture  This course enables the students to gain knowledge about performing skills of floral arrangements or making floral products  This course helps the students to procure knowledge about use of chemicals &amp; other compounds for prolonging the vase life of cut flowers</p> <p>Signature of Principal</p>  <p>PRINCIPAL  A.S.D. GOVT. DEGREE COLLEGE (W) AUTONOMOUS  KAKINADA</p>
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## Department of Home Science

### Curriculum relevance to Local/regional/national/global needs 2023-24

Number of Courses offered 19

Course Code	Coursetitle	Local/regional /national/global	Relevanceof thecourse
Course1	Introduction to Home Science	Global	Introduces the students to the various specializations of Home Science and its relevance. It acquaints the students with the contemporary research going on in the various areas of home science specializations as well as both the career and entrepreneurship opportunities in home science
Course2	Health, Hygiene wellness	Global	This course is relevant at local, regional, and global levels, focusing on health and wellness, disease prevention, and lifestyle management. It equips students with knowledge to address public health challenges. Students are also acquainted with practices such as hygiene, immunization, and the use of microorganisms. The course also emphasizes the role of physical activity, yoga, and meditation in modern lifestyle diseases and stress.
MDC	Principles of Psychology	Global	Students will understand human behaviour and its dimensions .Students also understand the mental health challenges and also improves their emotional intelligence. The course also supports educational and professional development by applying psychological principles and personality assessment.
Major 1	Essentials of Home Science Extension	Local	This course helps the students understand the community and the problems and needs of community. It equips students with the skills to deliver education through formal and non-formal methods, using various teaching techniques and audio-visual aids to address various audiences. It empowers the students to work for community empowerment, social change, and the dissemination of information through modern and traditional media, contributing to sustainable development.
Major 2	Human Development		Students will gain an understanding of human development across the lifespan Students will gain an understanding about the various areas of development and the role of both heredity and environment on development. The knowledge of this course equips the students with a skill to understand thus maintaining good relationships thus contributing for a happy society
Minor	Food Science		This course impart knowledge on plant and animal foods, their selection, nutritive values, composition, storage and processing. Students can learn about various food groups which enhances their creativity to make product development. This also helps students to upgrade knowledge on preparation of balanced diet

			without losing nutrients.
HSC 301	Family and Community Nutrition		This course is highly relevant at the local, regional, and global levels as it addresses fundamental aspects of nutrition, health, and well-being in various societal contexts. Empowers families to adopt healthy eating practices tailored to their socioeconomic and cultural context. This course trains students to contribute to regional health and nutrition programs, and also Provides knowledge to address global challenges like hunger, food insecurity, and micronutrient deficiencies.
HSC 302	Principles of garment Construction		It is a skill based course which enables the students to acquire skills in operation of a sewing machine and principles of garment construction. This course has relevance at local ,regional and global levels.This course encourages local entrepreneurship by enabling the students to design custom fit garments as per the changing fashion trends
HSC 303	Child Development		This course is highly relevant at the local, regional, and global levels as it provides essential knowledge and skills for fostering the holistic development of children. This prepares professionals to improve the quality of early childhood development programs at local,regional and global levels.
HSC301	Community Nutrition(FN-3)	Regional	Community nutrition is the science related to practical application of the nutritional knowledge in the field to identify and solve nutritional problems of population groups in the community. Further, students can apply Nutritional assessment techniques in different regions to understand the specific nutritional problems. Apart from this, students are able to understand Planning of nutritious diets according to RDA for different age groups i.e. Infancy to old age and physiological conditions- Pregnancy and lactation. This course enhances students' Knowledge, employability and entrepreneurial skills.
HSC302	Principles of Garment construction (TEX-2)	Local	It is a skill based course which enables the students to acquire skills in operation of a sewing machine and principles of garment construction
HSC303	Child Development	Global	Child development course enables the students to understand the developmental patterns of humans in various stages of lifespan and also imparts knowledge of developmental delays and various developmental disorders. This has global relevance where the students can pursue their careers in the areas of special education, human development and Guidance and counselling
HSC401	Therapeutic Nutrition(FN-4)	Global	This course is very much essential to the students for self-awareness as well as to become a dietitian in the hospital at local, national and global level.

			Students can understand about modification of normal diets to therapeutic diets for different diseases like Obesity, Cardiovascular, Renal, Diabetes mellitus etc. They also acquire knowledge on Calculation of Nutrient Requirements for complications in different disease conditions. After completing this course, students can get employment in hospitals, healthcare centers, Diet counselling centers, slimming centers etc.
HSC402	Fabric Construction & Apparel Care (TEX-3)	Regional	This is a skill based course where the students learn about the various finishes and care of Fabrics and has entrepreneurial value
HSC403	Human Development and Family Dynamics (HD-2)	National	This course enables the students understand the development patterns during adolescence and also the dynamics of marriage and family. This has local relevance as the student can extend the knowledge and coping strategies to the community through counselling for strengthening the families and thus the society
HSC404	Nutritional Bio-Chemistry (FN-5)	Local	Nutritional Biochemistry is an advanced nutrition course emphasizing the metabolism and Biochemistry of the energy containing macronutrients: carbohydrates, lipids, proteins and other related compounds. Their chemical structures, digestion, absorption, distribution, and cellular metabolism are covered. Central themes will include the utilization of macronutrients in energy metabolism and the integration and regulation of metabolic pathways. The overall focus is on the application of biochemistry to nutrition to provide an appreciation for the chemical basis of applied nutrition science
HSC406	Home Science Extension And Community Development (EXT-2)	Regional	Enable the students to learn about the community and their needs and the ways of extending their knowledge for the betterment of the community
HSC16c	Food Quality Control and Assurance	National	This course covers the basic concepts of Food quality control and assurance with respect to its Importance as well as the related terms and definitions. The course also discusses food quality control development, food quality parameters and how they are evaluated. The course also deals with the structure, management and functions of quality control system in industrial and regulatory scales. After successful completion of this course the

			student should be able to: 1. Understand the principles of management systems directed towards the control of food quality. 2. Recognize food laws and regulations governing the quality of foods. 3. Develop procedures and approaches to identify food safety hazards in food processing. 4. Identify the wide variety of parameters affecting food quality. 5. Develop quality control strategies.
HSC17c	Food Safety, Sanitation and Hygiene	Global	Enable the student to learn about the sanitation and hygiene while handling different foods from production to consumption stage
HSC18c	Guidance and Counselling	Global	Provide the students with knowledge on various guidance and counselling techniques which are helpful in personal and professional level
HSC19c	Education and Counselling for Parents and Community	Regional	Students learn the skill of educating the parents and also surrounding community of the student population about the knowledge and skills acquired as a part of their formal education
HSC20a	Interior Design and Decoration	Global	Students gain knowledge and understanding about the art and design and how to incorporate in their interiors which is required as a part of any professional art and design

*H. Suvarchala*  
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*V. Ananta Lakshmi*  
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**A.S.D.GOVERNMENTDEGREECOLLEGEFORWOMEN(AUTONOMOUS):KAKINADA**

**CurriculumanditsRelevancetoLocal/Regional/National/GlobalNeeds**

**NameoftheDepartment: Hindi**

**2023-24**

HIN2 4101	Hindi Gadya Saahity.	National	The course enables the learns to develop proficiency in reading, writing, speaking, and understanding the language. The Course enhances student's overall language skills and it also promotes cross-cultural understanding, empathy, and appreciation for linguistic diversity. The Hindi prose literature curriculum holds immense relevance to national needs. It not only preserves and promotes India's rich literary heritage but also aligns with the country's goals of education, cultural integration, and social progress. Integrating such a curriculum ensures the holistic development of individuals and empowers them to address the challenges of a dynamic and evolving nation.
HIN 24201	Kaavya Deep	National	TheCourse Hindi "Kaavya Deep" curriculum serves as a vital resource for understanding India's rich poetic tradition. It preserves the cultural and literary heritage of the nation while providing moral, spiritual, and societal guidance. This curriculum plays a significant role in shaping students' intellectual and emotional development while addressing national priorities.The Course helps the students improve their language skills. This knowledge enhances their reading comprehension, writing proficiency, and overall command of the Hindi language. prose and short stories often reflect the cultural, social, and historical aspects of India. By studying these texts, students gain insights into the values, beliefs, and experiences of people from different regions and time periods.



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**A.S.D. GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS),  
KAKINADA**

**Curriculum and its Relevance to Local/Regional/ National/ Global Needs: 2023-2024**

Name of the Department: Microbiology

No of Programmes offered by the Dept: 01 (B.Sc CBMB & Minor)

Total No. of courses across all programs offered by the department: **06**

<b>SEM/ COURSE CODE</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>Local/Regional/National/Global</b>	<b>Relevance of the Course</b>
Minor Sem2	Introduction to Applied Microbiology	National/Global/Regional	<p><b>Local Level</b></p> <p><b>Help to know the history, groups of microbes and basic core techniques of microbiology that is needed for a Microbiologist</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Community Impact:</b> Analyzing local trends (e.g., public health, community diseases &amp; education outcomes).</li> <li>• <b>Localized:</b> Encouraging students to work with community-specific interests.</li> <li>• <b>Employment:</b> Preparing graduates for jobs in local industries, Hospitals, Diagnostic, research centres, and NGOs..</li> </ul> <p><b>National Level</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Public Health:</b> Microbiological training to address national healthcare challenges such as epidemics, diseases, and vaccine development.</li> <li>• <b>Education:</b> Ensuring that graduates are equipped to contribute to national research and development.</li> </ul> <p><b>Global Level</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Global Challenges:</b> Equipping students to work on international issues such as pandemics, climate change,</li> </ul>
Sem3	Molecular Biology and Microbial Genetics	National/Global	<p>Develop knowledge on microbial genetics and molecular biology and instrumentation.</p> <p><b>National Level</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Concepts of genetics helpful in understanding the hereditary disease diagnosis which in turn helps in prevention of such disorders.</li> <li>• <b>Global Standards:</b> Aligning with international guidelines for laboratory safety (e.g., BSL, ISO standards practices).</li> <li>• <b>Collaboration:</b> Preparing graduates for work in multinational corporations, international organizations (e.g., WHO), and academic collaborations.</li> </ul> <p><b>Global Networks:</b> Leveraging online and cross-border resources to create globally connected Microbiologists.</p>
Sem4	Immunology And Medical	National/Global	<p><b>Local Level:</b></p>

	Microbiology	bal	<p><b>Public Policy and Services:</b> Helps in understanding community needs through surveys.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Public Health:</b> Immunology helps us understand how and why people get sicknesses.</li> <li>• Understand the concept of immune mechanism and develop knowledge on disease transmission, control and collection and handling of laboratory specimens</li> </ul> <p><b>Regional Level:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Healthcare and Public Health:</b> Large-scale health studies and disease prevention strategies.</li> <li>• <b>Infrastructure Development in Health:</b> Surveys for regional planning and resources allocation.</li> </ul> <p><b>Global Level:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Scientific Research:</b> Used in global collaborations and large-scale experiments.</li> </ul>
Sem 4	Microbial Ecology & Industrial Microbiology	Regional/National/Global	<p><b>Local Level:</b> Helps to know about biotechnological applications of microbes in Industrial production of various products of human interests in the field of food, beverage, pharmaceutical products etc.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Ecosystem &amp; Environment Protection:</b> Microbial ecology explores the diversity, distribution, and abundance of microorganisms, their specific interactions, and the effect that they have on ecosystems.</li> <li>• <b>Small Businesses:</b> Guides decisions based on customer feedback or product testing.</li> </ul> <p><b>Regional Level:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Infrastructure Development:</b> Demand based startups &amp; small scale industry establishment in Industry sector</li> <li>• <b>Agriculture:</b> Field experiments for improving crop yields and sustainability.</li> </ul> <p><b>National Level:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Employment:</b> Preparing graduates for jobs in local industries, research centres and government projects on public health.</li> <li>• <b>Policy Making:</b> Formulates evidence-based decisions in various sectors.</li> </ul> <p><b>Global Level:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Scientific Research:</b> Used in global collaborations and large-scale experiments.</li> <li>• <b>Environmental Studies:</b> Climate change studies and biodiversity assessments.</li> </ul> <p><b>Global Business and Trade:</b> International market studies and cross-cultural experiments.</p>
Sem 5	Food, Agriculture and Environmental	Regional/National/Global	<p><b>Regional Level:</b></p> <p>Impart knowledge on soil microorganisms and role in nutrient cycles and inculcate knowledge on plant diseases and their</p>

	Microbiology		<p>control.</p> <p><b>Sustainable Agriculture:</b> Role of microbes in sustainable environment and Agriculture developments.</p> <p><b>Employment:</b> Preparing graduates for jobs in local food industries</p> <p><b>Market Research:</b> Exploring new strategies to develop Agricultural products with environmental protection.</p> <p><b>Global Level:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Scientific Research:</b> Used in global collaborations and large-scale experiments.</li> <li>• <b>Environmental Studies:</b> Climate change studies and biodiversity assessments.</li> </ul> <p><b>Environmental Monitoring:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyzing local pollution levels, water quality, and other environmental indicators.</li> </ul>
Sem 5	Management of Human Microbial Diseases and Diagnosis	Regional/National/Global	<p><b>Local Level :</b> understanding medicine and healthcare.</p> <p><b>Employment:</b> Preparing graduates for jobs in local industries, Hospitals, Diagnostic, research centres through skill in disease diagnosis &amp; public health sector can be improved.</p> <p><b>Public health:</b> Disease outbreaks can be more precisely handled with knowledge of serology, clinical laboratory techniques, diagnostic microbiology techniques.</p>

  
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**Name of the Department: Sanskrit**

**Curriculum Relevance to Local / Regional / National / Global Needs**

**2023-24**

	<p>PAPER -I POETRY, PROSE&amp;GRAMMER</p> <p>SAMSKRUTA CHANDRAMAA</p>	<p><b>Global/National /Local</b></p>	<p>The course provides learners with an invaluable opportunity to explore India's rich traditions, philosophies, and ancient religious texts, including the <i>Vedas</i>, <i>Upanishads</i>, and <i>Mahabharata</i>. By engaging with these seminal works, students gain a profound understanding of India's cultural and spiritual heritage, fostering a broader awareness of the diverse cultural landscapes and enriching their global worldview.</p> <p>Furthermore, the course enhances students' language skills, deepening their understanding of grammar, vocabulary, and syntax. This linguistic development not only strengthens their command of Sanskrit but also lays a solid foundation for further study in linguistics, classical literature, and modern Indian languages. The ability to analyze and interpret texts with precision is a crucial skill, particularly for students pursuing careers in academia, translation, or interdisciplinary research. It enables them to bridge the gap between ancient wisdom and contemporary literary and linguistic studies, offering a unique perspective that connects the past with the present.</p> <p><b>Global Needs</b></p> <p>Globally, this course addresses the need for cultural and intellectual exchange by equipping students with the tools to understand and appreciate the diverse traditions and philosophies of the world. The study of foundational Indian texts offers insights into universal themes such as ethics, justice, spirituality, and human experience, fostering cross-cultural understanding and empathy. In an increasingly interconnected world, these insights are essential for global cooperation, peace-building, and addressing complex issues such as sustainability, human rights, and global governance. The linguistic skills developed through the study of Sanskrit also contribute to the preservation and understanding of ancient texts, making them accessible to a global audience for scholarly and cultural enrichment.</p> <p><b>National Needs</b></p> <p>On a national level, the course plays a vital role in preserving and promoting India's rich literary and philosophical heritage. It strengthens national identity by reinforcing the importance of understanding India's traditional wisdom, which continues to shape contemporary societal values. The course also prepares students to engage with modern issues using the insights derived from ancient texts, contributing to national conversations on justice, ethics, and social responsibility. Moreover, the development of linguistic skills in Sanskrit and other Indian languages supports the ongoing effort to preserve and promote India's linguistic diversity, ensuring that future generations can engage with classical literature and philosophical works in their original form.</p> <p><b>Local Needs</b></p> <p>Locally, this course fosters a deep connection with one's cultural roots and identity. It encourages students to explore and appreciate local traditions and languages while recognizing their place within a</p>
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broader cultural context. The advanced language skills and critical thinking abilities gained through the course are essential for engaging in local community activities, education, and professional environments. Moreover, by connecting students with their cultural heritage, the course fosters pride and a sense of belonging, helping preserve local traditions and languages that form an integral part of India's cultural fabric.

In conclusion, this course addresses significant global, national, and local needs by providing students with the tools to engage with cultural, philosophical, and linguistic traditions that are foundational to human knowledge. Through an in-depth understanding of these traditions, students contribute to global dialogue, national progress, and the preservation of local cultural identities.

SAN 23202	PAPER -II POETRY, PROSE&GRAMMER SAMSKRUTA CHANDRAMAA	Global/National / Local	<p>The course offers profound personal benefits, fostering creativity, introspection, and a deeper appreciation for the beauty of language and literature. It promotes disciplined study habits, patience, and meticulous attention to detail—qualities that significantly contribute to personal growth and the development of a well-rounded education.</p> <p>Through the study of grammar, students acquire a comprehensive understanding of linguistic principles and structures. They engage with the complexities of sound patterns, word formation, and grammatical rules, establishing a solid foundation in the mechanics of language. These skills not only enhance linguistic proficiency but also nurture analytical and critical thinking, which are applicable across a wide range of academic and professional fields.</p> <p><b>Global Needs</b></p> <p>On a global scale, the course addresses the growing need for effective communication and cross-cultural understanding. By studying the intricacies of language and literature, students can engage with diverse cultures, fostering global cooperation and empathy. A deep understanding of linguistic structures also facilitates translation, intercultural dialogue, and the preservation of endangered languages. In a world increasingly connected through technology, the skills gained through this course are essential for participating in global discussions on topics such as human rights, sustainability, and international policy.</p> <p><b>National Needs</b></p> <p>At a national level, the course plays a crucial role in strengthening linguistic diversity and preserving cultural heritage. By enhancing students' grasp of grammar and literature, it helps ensure the preservation of classical languages and fosters a deeper appreciation for the nation's literary traditions. Furthermore, the analytical and critical thinking skills cultivated through the study of language are vital in shaping informed citizens capable of engaging in national debates about social, political, and ethical issues. These skills also empower students to contribute to national development through research, policy analysis, and education.</p> <p><b>Local Needs</b></p> <p>Locally, the course helps build a strong foundation for community engagement and social responsibility. By encouraging students to reflect on language, ethics, and culture, it fosters a sense of belonging and identity within local contexts. The focus on grammar and linguistic analysis enhances communication skills, which are essential for active participation in local civic activities, education,</p>
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			<p>and professional environments. Additionally, the course promotes local language preservation and helps bridge generational gaps by enabling younger generations to connect with classical literary works that form the cultural bedrock of their communities.</p> <p>In conclusion, this course addresses critical global, national, and local needs by equipping students with the linguistic and analytical tools necessary for effective communication, cultural understanding, and intellectual contribution to society.</p>
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