



Department of Physics
SYLLABUS-AY 2019-20

S. No	Semester	Paper	Title of the Paper
1	1	1	Mechanics & Properties of matter
2	2	II	Waves & Oscillations
3	3	III	Wave optics
4	4	IV	Thermodynamics & Radiation Physics
5	5	V	Electricity, Magnetism & Electronics
6	5	VI	Modern Physics
7	6	VII-C	Elective-Renewable Energy
8	6	VIII-C1	Cluster Elective-Solar, Thermal and Photo voltaic Aspects
9	6	VIII-C2	Cluster Elective- Wind, Hydro and Ocean Energies
10	6	VIII-C3	Cluster Elective- Energy Storage Devices

B.Sc. PHYSICS SYLLUBUS UNDER CBCS

w.e.f. 2015-16 (Revised in April 2016)

For Mathematics Combinations

I B.Sc. 1st Semester Physics

Paper I: Mechanics & Properties of Matter

Work load:60 hrs per semester

4 hrs/week

UNIT-I (10 hrs)

1.Vector Analysis: Scalar and vector fields, gradient of a scalar field and its physical significance. Vector integration (line, surface and volume), Statement and proof of Gauss and Stokes theorems. Divergence and curl of a vector field with derivations and physical interpretation.

UNIT-II (10 hrs)

2.Mechanics of Particles: Laws of motion, motion of variable mass system, Equation of motion of a rocket. Conservation of energy and momentum, Concept of impact parameter, scattering cross-section, Rutherford scattering-derivation.

UNIT-III (16 hrs)

3.Mechanics of Rigid bodies: Definition of rigid body, rotational kinematic relations, equation of motion for a rotating body, angular momentum, Euler equations and its applications, precession of a top, Gyroscope, precession of the equinoxes.

4. Mechanics of continuous media Elastic constants of isotropic solids and their relations, Poisson's ratio and expression for Poisson's ratio in terms of ν , n , k . Classification of beams, types of bending, point load, distributed load, shearing force and bending moment, sign conventions.

UNIT-IV (12hrs)

5.Central forces: Central forces, definition and examples, characteristics of central forces, conservative nature of central forces, conservative force as a negative gradient of potential energy, equation of motion under a central force. Derivation of Kepler's laws, Motion of satellites, idea of Global Positioning System (GPS).

UNIT-V (12 hrs)

6.Special theory of relativity: Galilean relativity, absolute frames. Michelson-Morley experiment, negative result.Postulates of special theory of relativity.Lorentz transformation, time dilation, length contraction, addition of velocities, mass-energy relation.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. B. Sc. Physics, Vol.1, Telugu Academy, Hyderabad
2. Fundamentals of Physics Vol. I - Resnick, Halliday, Krane ,Wiley India 2007
3. Unified Physics, Vol. 1, S.L. Gupata & S. Guptha, Jai Prakash Nath & Co, Meerut.
4. College Physics-I. T. Bhimasankaram and G. Prasad. Himalaya Publishing House.
5. University Physics-FW Sears, MW Zemansky& HD Young,Narosa Publications, Delhi
6. Mechanics, S.G.Venkatachalapathy, Margham Publication, 2003.

Practical paper 1: Mechanics & Properties of Matter

Work load: 30 hrs per semester

2hrs/week

Minimum of 6 experiments to be done and recorded.

1. Viscosity of liquid by the flow method (Poiseuille's method)
2. Young's modulus of the material of a bar (scale) by uniform bending
3. Young's modulus of the material a bar (scale) by non- uniform bending
4. Surface tension of a liquid by capillary rise method
5. Determination of radius of capillary tube by Hg thread method
6. Viscosity of liquid by Searle's viscometer method
7. Bifilar suspension –moment of inertia of a regular rectangular body.
8. Determination of moment of inertia using Fly-wheel
9. Determination of the height of a building using a sextant.
10. Rigidity modulus of material of a wire-dynamic method (torsional pendulum)

I B.Sc. Paper II: Waves & Oscillations

(For Maths Combinations)

II SEMESTER

Work load: 60 hrs per semester

4 hrs/week

UNIT-I (12 hrs)

1.Simple Harmonic oscillations: Simple harmonic oscillator and solution of the differential equation-Physical characteristics of SHM, torsion pendulum-measurements of rigidity modulus, compound pendulum measurement of 'g', Principle of superposition, combination of two mutually perpendicular simple harmonic vibrations of same frequency. Lissajous figures.

UNIT-II (12 hrs)

2.Damped and forced oscillations: Damped harmonic oscillator, solution of the differential equation of damped oscillator. Energy considerations, comparison with undamped harmonic oscillator, logarithmic decrement, relaxation time, quality factor, differential equation of forced oscillator and its solution, amplitude resonance and velocity resonance.

UNIT-III (10 hrs)

3. Complex vibrations: Fourier theorem and evaluation of the Fourier coefficients, analysis of periodic wave functions-square wave, triangular wave, saw tooth wave, simple problems on evolution of Fourier coefficients.

UNIT-IV (17hrs)

4.Vibrating strings (8 hrs)

Transverse wave propagation along a stretched string, general solution of wave equation and its significance, modes of vibration of stretched string clamped at ends, overtones and harmonics.

5.Vibrations of bars (9 hrs)

Longitudinal vibrations in bars-wave equation and its general solution. Special cases (i) bar fixed at both ends (ii) bar fixed at the midpoint (iii) bar fixed at one end. Tuning fork.

UNIT-V (9 hrs)

6.Ultrasonics:

Ultrasonics, properties of ultrasonic waves, production of ultrasonics by piezoelectric and magnetostriction methods, detection of ultrasonics, determination of wavelength of ultrasonic waves.Applications of ultrasonic waves.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. BSc Physics Vol.1, Telugu Academy, Hyderabad.
2. Waves and Oscillations. N. Subramanyam and Brijlal, Vikas Publications. 2
3. Unified Physics Vol., Mechanics, Waves and Oscillations, Jai Prakash Nath&Co.Ltd.
4. Fundamentals of Physics. Halliday/Resnick/Walker ,Wiley India Edition 2007.
5. Waves & Oscillations. S.Badami, V. Balasubramanian and K.R. Reddy,Orient Longman.
6. College Physics-I. T. Bhimasankaram and G. Prasad. Himalaya Publishing House.
7. Science and Technology of Ultrasonics- Baldevraj, Narosa, New Delhi,2004
8. Introduction to Physics for Scientists and Engineers. F.J. Buche. McGraw Hill.

Practical Paper II: Waves & Oscillations

Work load: 30 hrs per semester

2 hrs/week

Minimum of 6 experiments to be done and recorded

1. Volume resonator experiment
2. Determination of 'g' by compound/bar pendulum
3. Simple pendulum normal distribution of errors-estimation of time period and the error of the mean by statistical analysis
4. Determination of the force constant of a spring by static and dynamic method.
5. Determination of the elastic constants of the material of a flat spiral spring.
6. Coupled oscillators
7. Verification of laws of vibrations of stretched string –sonometer
8. Determination of frequency of a bar –Melde's experiment.
9. Study of a damped oscillation using the torsional pendulum immersed in liquid-decay constant and damping correction of the amplitude.
10. Formation of Lissajous figures using CRO.

II B.Sc. Paper III: Wave Optics

(For Maths Combinations)

III SEMESTER

Work load:60 hrs per semester

4 hrs/week

UNIT-I (8 hrs)

1. Aberrations:

Introduction – monochromatic aberrations, spherical aberration, methods of minimizing spherical aberration, coma, astigmatism and curvature of field, distortion. Chromatic aberration-the achromatic doublet. Achromatism for two lenses (i)in contact and (ii) separated by a distance.

2. UNIT-II (14hrs)

Interference

Principle of superposition – coherence-temporal coherence and spatial coherence-conditions for interference of light. Fresnel's biprism-determination of wavelength of light – change of phase on reflection. Oblique incidence of a plane wave on a thin film due to reflected and transmitted light (cosine law) – colors of thin films. Determination of diameter of wire, Newton's rings in reflected light. Michelson interferometer, Determination of wavelength of monochromatic light using Newton's rings and Michelson Interferometer.

3. UNIT-III (14hrs)

Diffraction

Introduction,distinction between Fresnel and Fraunhofer diffraction, Fraunhofer diffraction –Diffraction due to single slit- Fraunhofer diffraction due to double slit-Fraunhofer diffraction pattern with N slits (diffraction grating).Resolving power of grating, Determination of wavelength of light in normal incidence and minimum deviation methods using diffraction grating, Fresnel's half period zones-area of the half period zones-zone plate-comparison of zone plate with convex lens-difference between interference and diffraction.

4. UNIT-IV (10 hrs)

Polarisation:

Polarized light: methods of polarization polarization by reflection, refraction, double refraction, scattering of light-Brewster's law-Mauls law-Nicol prism polarizer and analyzer- 2 Quarter wave plate, Half wave plate-optical activity, determination of specific rotation by Laurent's half shade polarimeter- Babinet's compensator - idea of elliptical and circular polarization

UNIT-V (14hrs)

5. Lasers and Holography

Lasers: introduction, spontaneous emission, stimulated emission. Population Inversion, Laser principle-Einstein coefficients-Types of lasers-He-Ne laser, Ruby laser-Applications of lasers. Holography: Basic principle of holography - Gabor hologram and its limitations, Applications of holography.

6. Fiber Optics

Introduction - different types of fibers, rays and modes in an optical fiber, fiber material, principles of fiber communication (qualitative treatment only), advantages of fiber optic communication.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. BSc Physics, Vol.2, Telugu Akademy, Hyderabad
2. A Text Book of Optics-N Subramanyam, L Brijlal, S.Chand& Co.
3. Unified Physics Vol.II Optics & Thermodynamics – Jai Prakash Nath&Co.Ltd., Meerut
4. Optics,F..A. Jenkins and H.G. White, Mc Graw-Hill
5. Optics, AjoyGhatak,Tata Mc Graw-Hill.
6. Introduction of Lasers – Avadhanulu, S.Chand& Co.
7. Principles of Optics- BK Mathur, Gopala Printing Press, 1995

Practical Paper III : Wave Optics

Work load:30 hrs

2hrs/week

Minimum of 6 experiments to be done and recorded

1. Determination of radius of curvature of a given convex lens-Newton's rings.
2. Resolving power of grating.
3. Study of optical rotation – polarimeter.
4. Dispersive power of a prism.
5. Determination of wavelength of light using diffraction grating-minimum deviation method.
6. Determination of wavelength of light using diffraction grating-normal incidence method.
7. Resolving power of a telescope.
8. Refractive index of a liquid-hallow prism
9. Determination of thickness of a thin wire by wedge method
10. Determination of refractive index of liquid-Boy's method

IIB.Sc.Paper IV: Thermodynamics & Radiation Physics

(For Maths Combinations)

IV SEMESTER

Work load: 60 hrs per semester

4 hrs/week

UNIT-I (10 hrs)

1. Kinetic theory of gases

Introduction –Deduction of Maxwell’s law of distribution of molecular speeds, experimental verification. Transport phenomena – Mean free path - Viscosity of gases-thermal conductivity-diffusion of gases.

UNIT-II(12 hrs)

2. Thermodynamics

Introduction- Isothermal and adiabatic process- Reversible and irreversible processes- Carnot’s engine and its efficiency-Carnot’s theorem-Second law of thermodynamics. Kelvin’s and Clausius statements-Entropy, physical significance –Change in entropy in reversible and irreversible processes-Entropy and disorder-Entropy of Universe– Temperature-Entropy (T-S) diagram and its uses - Change of entropy of a perfect gas- change of entropy when ice changes into steam.

UNIT-III(12 hrs)

3. Thermodynamic potentials and Maxwell’s equations

Thermodynamic potentials-Derivation of Maxwell’s thermodynamic relations-Clausius-Clayperon’s equation-Derivation for ratio of specific heats-Derivation for difference of two specific heats for perfect gas.Joule Kelvin effect-expression for Joule Kelvin coefficient for perfect and vander Waal’s gas.

UNIT-IV(12 hrs)

4. Low temperature Physics

Introduction-Joule Kelvin effect-Porous plug experiment - Joule expansion-Distinction between adiabatic and Joule Thomson expansion-Expression for Joule Thomson cooling-Liquefaction of helium, Kapitza’s method-Adiabatic demagnetization, Production of low temperatures -applications of substances at lowtemperature-effects of chloro and fluoro carbons on ozone layer.

UNIT-V(14 hrs)

5. Quantum theory of radiation

Blackbody-Ferry’s black body-distribution of energy in the spectrum of black body-Wein’s displacement law, Wein’s law, Rayleigh-Jean’s law-Quantum theory of radiation-Planck’s law-Measurement of radiation-Types of pyrometers-Disappearing filament optical pyrometer-experimental determination – Angstrom pyr heliometer-determination of solar constant, Temperature of Sun.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. BSc Physics, Vol.2, Telugu Akademy, Hyderabad
2. Thermodynamics, R.C.Srivastava, S.K.Saha& Abhay K.Jain, Eastern Economy Edition.
3. Unified Physics Vol.2, Optics & Thermodynamics, Jai Prakash Nath&Co.Ltd., Meerut
4. Fundamentals of Physics. Halliday/Resnick/Walker.C. Wiley India Edition 2007
5. Heat, Thermodynamics and Statistical Physics-N Brij Lal, P Subrahmanyam, PS Hemne, S.Chand& Co.,2012
6. Heat and Thermodynamics- MS Yadav, Anmol Publications Pvt. Ltd, 2000
7. University Physics, HD Young, MW Zemansky,FW Sears, Narosa Publishers, New Delhi

Practical Paper IV: Thermodynamics & Radiation Physics

Work load: 30 hrs

2 hrs/week

Minimum of 6 experiments to be done and recorded

1. Specific heat of a liquid –Joule’s calorimeter –Barton’s radiation correction
2. Thermal conductivity of bad conductor-Lee’s method
3. Thermal conductivity of rubber.
4. Measurement of Stefan’s constant.
5. Specific heat of a liquid by applying Newton’s law of cooling correction.
6. Heating efficiency of electrical kettle with varying voltages.
7. Thermoemf- thermo couple - potentiometer
8. Thermal behavior of an electric bulb (filament/torch light bulb)
9. Measurement of Stefan’s constant- emissive method
10. Study of variation of resistance with temperature – thermistor.

IIIB.Sc.Paper V: Electricity, Magnetism & Electronics

(For Maths Combinations)

V SEMESTER

Total Hours : 45

3Hour/Week

UNIT-I (9 hrs)

1. Electric field intensity and potential:

Gauss's law statement and its proof- Electric field intensity due to (1) Uniformly charged sphere and (2) an infinite conducting sheet of charge. Electrical potential – equipotential surfaces- potential due to i) a point charge, ii) charged spherical shell .

2. Dielectrics:

Electric dipole moment and molecular polarizability- Electric displacement D, electric polarization P –relation between D, E and P- Dielectric constant and susceptibility. Boundary conditions at the dielectric surface.

UNIT-II (9 hrs)

3. Electric and magnetic fields

Biot-Savart's law, explanation and calculation of B due to long straight wire, a circular current loop and solenoid – Hall effect – determination of Hall coefficient and applications.

4. Electromagnetic induction

Faraday's law-Lenz's law- Self and mutual inductance, coefficient of coupling, calculation of self inductance of a long solenoid, energy stored in magnetic field. Transformer - energy losses - efficiency.

UNIT-III (9 hrs)

5. Alternating currents and electromagnetic waves

Alternating current - Relation between current and voltage in LR and CR circuits, vector diagrams, LCR series and parallel resonant circuit, Q –factor, power in ac circuits.

6. Maxwell's equations

Idea of displacement current - Maxwell's equations (integral and differential forms) (no derivation), Maxwell's wave equation (with derivation). Pointing theorem (statement), production of electromagnetic waves (Hertz experiment).

UNIT-IV (9 hrs)

7. Basic electronics:

PN junction diode, Zener diode, I-V characteristics, PNP and NPN transistors, CB, CE and CC configurations – Relation between α, β & γ . Transistor (CE) characteristics , Transistor as an amplifier

8..Digital electronics Number systems - Conversion of binary to decimal system and vice versa. Binary subtraction (2's complement methods).Laws of Boolean algebra - De Morgan's laws- statement and proof, Basic logic gates, NAND and NOR as universal gates, exclusive-OR gate, Half adder and Full adder.

Textbooks

1. Modern Physics by R. Murugeshan and Kiruthiga Siva Prasath – *S. Chand & Co.* for semi conductor & Digital Principles)
2. Fundamentals of Physics- Halliday/Resnick/Walker - *Wiley India Edition 2007.*
3. Berkeley Physics Course – Vol. II - Electricity and Magnetism – Edward M Purcell –*The McGraw-Hill Companies.*
4. Electricity and Magnetism – D.N. Vasudeva. *S. Chand & Co.*
5. Electronic devices and circuits – Millman and Halkias. *Mc.Graw-Hill Education.*
6. Electricity and Magnetism Brijlal and Subramanyam. *Ratan Prakashan Mandir.*
7. Digital Principles and Applications by A.P. Malvino and D.P. Leach. *McGraw Hill Education.*
8. Unified Physics Vol.3 – S.L. Gupta and Sanjeev Gupta – Jai Prakasah Nath & Co-Meerut.

Practical Paper V Electricity, Magnetism & Electronics

Work load: 30 hrs

2 hrs/week

Minimum of 6 experiments to be done and recorded

1. Figure of merit of a moving coil galvanometer.
2. LCR circuit series/parallel resonance, Q factor.
3. Determination of ac-frequency –sonometer.
4. Verification of Kirchoff's laws and maximum power transfer theorem.
5. Field along the axis of a circular coil carrying current.
6. PN Junction Diode Characteristics
7. Zener Diode Characteristics
8. Transistor CE Characteristics- Determination of hybrid parameters
9. Carey Foster's Bridge – measurement of specific resistance.
10. Impedance and Power factor of LR Circuit.

Paper VI: Modern Physics

(For Maths Combinations)

V SEMESTER

3 Hour/Week

Total Hour: 45

UNIT-I (9 hrs)

1. Atomic and molecular physics

Introduction –Vector atom model and Stern-Gerlach experiment - quantum numbers associated with it. L-S and j- j coupling schemes. Zeeman effect(Definition only) -Raman effect, hypothesis, Stokes and Anti Stokes lines. Quantum theory of Raman effect. Experimental arrangement –Applications of Raman effect.

UNIT-II (9 hrs)

2. Matter waves & Uncertainty Principle

Matter waves, de Broglie's hypothesis - wavelength of matter waves, Properties of matter waves - Davisson and Germer experiment – Heisenberg's uncertainty principle for position and momentum (x and p) & Energy and time (E and t).

UNIT-III (9 hrs)

3. Quantum (wave) mechanics

Basic postulates of quantum mechanics-Schrodinger time independent and time dependent wave equations-derivations. Physical interpretation of wave function. Eigen functions, Eigen values. Application of Schrodinger wave equation to particle in one dimensional infinite box.

UNIT-IV(9 hrs)

4. General Properties of Nuclei

Basic ideas of nucleus -size, mass, charge density (matter energy), binding energy, magnetic moment, electric moments. Liquid drop model and Shell model (qualitative aspects only) - Magic numbers.

5. Radioactivity decay

Alpha decay: basics of α -decay processes. Theory of α -decay, Gamow's theory, Geiger Nuttal law. β -decay, Energy kinematics for β -decay, positron emission, electron capture, neutrino hypothesis.

UNIT-V (9 hrs)

6. Crystal Structure

Amorphous and crystalline materials, unit cell, Miller indices, reciprocal lattice, types of lattices, diffraction of X-rays by crystals, Bragg's law, experimental techniques, Laue's method.

7. Superconductivity

Introduction - experimental facts, critical temperature - critical field - Meissner effect – Isotope effect - Type I and type II superconductors - applications of superconductors.

Textbooks

1. Modern Physics by G. Aruldas & P. Rajagopal. *Eastern Economy Edition*.
2. Concepts of Modern Physics by Arthur Beiser. *Tata McGraw-Hill Edition*.
3. Modern Physics by R. Murugesan and Kiruthiga Siva Prasath. *S. Chand & Co.*
4. Nuclear Physics by D.C. Tayal, *Himalaya Publishing House*.
5. Molecular Structure and Spectroscopy by G. Aruldas. *Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi*.
6. Spectroscopy –Atomic and Molecular by Gurdeep R Chatwal and Shyam Anand – *Himalaya Publishing House*.
7. Third Year Physics - *Telugu Academy*.

Elements of Solid State Physics by J.P. Srivastava. (for chapter on nanomaterials)-*Prentice-hall of India Pvt. Ltd*

Practical Paper VI

Modern Physics

Work load: 30 hrs

2 hrs/week

Minimum of 6 experiments to be done and recorded

1. e/m of an electron by Thomson method.
2. Determination of Planck's Constant (photocell).
3. Verification of inverse square law of light using photovoltaic cell.
4. Study of absorption of α -rays.
5. Study of absorption of γ -rays.
6. Determination of M & H .
7. Energy gap of a semiconductor using junction diode.
8. Energy gap of a semiconductor using thermister.
9. Logic Gates- OR,AND,NOT and NAND gates. Verification of Truth Tables.
10. Verification of De Morgan's Theorems.
11. Verification of Truth Tables of Universal gates
12. Verification of truth tables of Half and Full adders.

III B. Sc. Physics: Semester-VI

Elective Paper-VII (C) - Renewable Energy

No. of Credits: 03

3 Hour/Week

Total Hours: 45

UNIT-I (9 hrs)

1. Introduction to Energy: Definition and units of energy, power, Forms of energy, Energy flow diagram to the earth. Role of energy in economic and social development.

2. Environmental Effects: Environmental degradation due to energy production and utilization, air and water pollution, depletion of ozone layer, global warming, biological damage due to environmental degradation.

UNIT-II (9hrs)

3. Global Energy Scenario: Energy consumption in various sectors, energy resources, coal, oil, natural gas, nuclear and hydroelectric power.

4. Indian Energy Scene: Energy resources available in India, urban and rural energy consumption, nuclear energy - promise and future, energy as a factor limiting growth, need for use of new and renewable energy sources.

UNIT-III (9hrs)

5. Solar energy: Solar energy, Spectral distribution of radiation, solar water heating system, Applications, Solar cooker. Solar cell, Types of solar cells.

6. Wind Energy: Introduction, Principle of wind energy conversion, Components of wind turbines, Operation and characteristics of a wind turbine, Applications of wind energy.

UNIT-IV (9hrs)

7. Ocean Energy: Introduction, Principle of ocean thermal energy conversion, Tidal power generation, Tidal energy technologies, Energy from waves.

8. Hydrogen Energy: History of hydrogen energy - Hydrogen production methods - Electrolysis of water, Uses of hydrogen as fuel.

UNIT-V (9 hrs)

9. Bio-Energy

Energy from biomass – Sources of biomass – Conversion of biomass into fuels – Energy through fermentation – Pyrolysis, gasification and combustion – Aerobic and anaerobic bio-conversion – Properties of biomass – Properties and characteristics of biogas.

References:

1. Solar Energy Principles, Thermal Collection & Storage, S.P.Sukhatme: Tata McGraw Hill Pub., New Delhi.
2. Non-Conventional Energy Sources, G.D.Rai, New Delhi.
3. Renewable Energy, power for a sustainable future, Godfrey Boyle, 2004,
4. The Generation of electricity by wind, E.W. Golding.
5. Hydrogen and Fuel Cells: A comprehensive guide, Rebecca Busby, Pennwell corporation (2005)
6. Hydrogen and Fuel Cells: Emerging Technologies and Applications, B.Sorensen, Academic Press (2012).
7. Non-Conventional Energy Resources by B.H. Khan, Tata McGraw Hill Pub., 2009.
8. Fundamentals of Renewable Energy Resources by G.N.Tiwari, M.K.Ghosal, Narosa Pub., 2007.

III B. Sc. Physics: Semester-VI Elective Paper-VII C-Practical Renewable Energy

2hrs/Week

Minimum of 6 experiments to be done and recorded

1. Preparation of copper oxide selective surface by chemical conversion method.
2. Performance testing of solar cooker.
3. Determination of solar constant using pyrheliometer.
4. Measurement of I-V characteristics of solar cell.
5. Study the effect of input light intensity on the performance of solar cell.
6. Study the characteristics of wind.
7. Study the characteristics of photocell

III B. Sc. Physics: Semester-VI

Cluster Paper-VIII C1 Solar Thermal and Photovoltaic Aspects

No. of Credits: 03

3Hour/Week

Total Hours: 45

UNIT-I (9 hrs)

1. Basics of Solar Radiation: Structure of Sun, Solar constant, Concept of Zenith angle and air mass, Definition of declination, hour angle, solar and surface azimuth angles; Direct, diffuse and total solar radiation, Solar intensity measurement –pyrheliometer.

2. Radiative Properties and Characteristics of Materials: Kirchoff's law – Relation between absorptance, emittance and reflectance; Selective Surfaces - preparation and characterization, Types and applications; Anti-reflective coating.

UNIT-II (9 hrs)

3. Flat Plate Collectors (FPC): Description of flat plate collector, Liquid heating type FPC, Energy balance equation, Efficiency, Temperature distribution in FPC, Definitions of fin efficiency and collector efficiency, Evacuated tubular collectors.

Unit-III (9 hrs)

4. Solar photovoltaic (PV) cell: Physics of solar cell –Type of interfaces, homo, hetero and schottky interfaces, Photovoltaic Effect, Equivalent circuit of solar cell, Solar cell output parameters, Series and shunt resistances and its effect on cell efficiency; Variation of efficiency with band-gap and temperature.

UNIT-IV (9 hrs)

Solar PV systems: Solar cell module assembly – Steps involved in the fabrication of solar module, Module performance, I-V characteristics, Modules in series and parallel, Module protection –Solar PV system and its components, PV array, inverter, battery and load.

UNIT-V (9 hrs)

Solar thermal applications: Solar hot water system (SHWS), Types of SHWS, Standard method of testing the efficiency of SHWS; Passive space heating and cooling concepts, Solar desalinator and drier, Solar thermal power generation.

Reference books:

1. Solar Energy Utilization, G. D. Rai, Khanna Publishers
2. Solar Energy- Fundamentals, design, modeling and applications, G.N. Tiwari, Narosa Pub., 2005.
3. Solar Energy-Principles of thermal energy collection & storage, S.P. Sukhatme, TataMc-Graw Hill Publishers, 1999.
4. Solar Photovoltaics- Fundamentals, technologies and applications, Chetan Singh Solanki, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.,
5. Science and Technology of Photovoltaics, P. Jayarama Reddy, BS Publications, 20

III B. Sc. Physics: Semester-VI
Cluster Paper-VIII (C1) Practical
Solar Thermal and Photovoltaic Aspects

Credits: 02

2hrs/Week

Minimum of 6 experiments to be done and recorded.

1. Measurement of direct solar radiation using pyrhelimeter.
2. Measurement of global and diffuse solar radiation using pyranometer.
3. Measurement of emissivity, reflectivity and transsivity.
4. Measurement of efficiency of solar flat plate collector.
5. Performance testing of solar air dryer unit.
6. Effect of tilt angle on the efficiency of solar photovoltaic panel.
7. Study on solar photovoltaic panel in series and parallel combination.

III B. Sc. Physics: Semester-VI

Cluster Paper-VIII C2 - Wind, Hydro and Ocean Energies

No. of Credits: 03

3Hour/Week
Total Hours: 45

UNIT-I(9hrs)

1. Introduction: Wind generation, meteorology of wind, world distribution of wind, wind speed variation with height, wind speed statistics, Wind energy conversion principles; General introduction; Types and classification of WECS; Power, torque and speed characteristics.

UNIT-II(9hrs)

2. Wind Energy Conversion System: Aerodynamic design principles; Aerodynamic theories; Axial momentum, blade element; Rotor characteristics; Maximum power coefficient.

UNIT-III(9hrs)

3. Wind Energy Application: Wind pumps: Performance analysis, design concept and testing; Principle of wind energy generation; Wind energy in India; Environmental Impacts of Wind farms.

UNIT-IV(9hrs)

4. Small Hydropower Systems: Overview of micro, mini and small hydro systems; Hydrology; Elements of pumps and turbine; Selection and design criteria of pumps and turbines; Site selection; Speed and voltage regulation.

UNIT-V(9hrs)

5. Ocean Thermal, Tidal and Wave Energy Systems: Ocean Thermal - Introduction, Technology process, Working principle, Electricity generation methods from OCET, Advantages and disadvantages, Applications of OTEC.

6. Tidal Energy - Introduction, Origin and nature of tidal energy, Wave Energy – Introduction, Basics of wave motion, Power in waves, Wave energy conversion devices, Advantages and disadvantages, Applications of wave energy.

Reference Books:

1. Dan Charis, Mick Sagrillo, LanWoofenden, "Power from the Wind", New Society Pub., 2009.
2. Erich Hau, "Wind Turbines-Fundamentals, Technologies, Applications, Economics", 2nd Edition, Springer Verlag, BerlinHeidelberg, NY, 2006.
3. Joshue Earnest, Tore Wizelius, "Wind Power and Project Developmen", PHI Pub., 2011.
4. T. Burton, D. Sharpe, N. Jenkins, E. Bossanyi, "Wind Energy Handbook", John Wiley Pub., 2001.
5. Paul Gipe, "Wind Energy Basics", Chelsea Green Publications, 1999.
6. Khan, B.H., "Non-Conventional Energy Resources", TMH, 2nd Edition, New Delhi, 2009.
7. Tiwari, G.N., and Ghosal, M.K, "Renewable Energy Resources – Basic Principles and applications", Narosa Publishing House, 2007.

III B. Sc. Physics: Semester-VI

Cluster Practical Paper-VIII C2 - Wind, Hydro and Ocean Energies

Credits : 02

2hrs/Week

Minimum of 6 experiments to be done and recorded

1. Estimation of wind speed using anemometer.
2. Determination of characteristics of a wind generator
3. Study the effect of number and size of blades of a wind turbine on electric power output.
4. Performance evaluation of vertical and horizontal axes wind turbine rotors.
5. Study the effect of density of water on the output power of hydroelectric generator.
6. Study the effect of wave amplitude and frequency on the wave energy generated.

III B. Sc. Physics: Semester-VI
Cluster Paper-VIII C3 - Energy storage devices

No. of Credit : 03

3 Hour/Week
Total Hours: 45

UNIT-I (9 hr)

1. Energy Storage: Need of energy storage; Different modes of energy storage, Flywheel storage, Electrical and magnetic energy storage: Capacitors, electromagnets; Chemical Energy storage: Thermo-chemical, photo-chemical, electro-chemical, Hydrogen for energy storage.

UNIT-II (9 hrs)

2. Electrochemical Energy Storage Systems: Batteries: Primary, Secondary, Lithium, Solid-state and molten solvent batteries; Lead acid batteries; Nickel Cadmium Batteries; Advanced Batteries. Role of carbon nano-tubes in electrodes.

UNIT-III (9 hrs)

3. Magnetic and Electric Energy Storage Systems: Superconducting Magnet Energy Storage (SMES) systems; Capacitor and battery: Comparison and application; Super capacitor.

UNIT-IV (9 hrs)

4. Fuel Cell: Fuel cell definition, difference between batteries and fuel cells, fuel cell components, principle and working of fuel cell, performance characteristics, efficiency, Advantages and disadvantages of fuel cell.

UNIT-V (9 hrs)

5. Types of Fuel Cells: Classification, Alkaline fuel cell, phosphoric acid fuel cell, molten carbonate fuel cell; solid oxide fuel cell, proton exchange membrane fuel cell, applications of fuel cells.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. J. Jensen and B. Squirensen, Fundamentals of Energy Storage, John Wiley, NY, 1984.
2. M. Barak, Electrochemical Power Sources: Primary and Secondary Batteries by, P. Peregrinus, IEE, 1980.
3. P.D. Dunn, Renewable Energies, Peter Peregrinus Ltd, London, 1986.
4. B. Viswanathan and M. A. Scibioh, Fuel Cells-Principles and Applications, University Press, 2006.
5. Hart, A.B and G.J. Womack, Fuel Cells: Theory and Application, Prentice Hall, New York, 1989.

III B. Sc. Physics: Semester-VI Cluster Practical Paper-VIII C3
Energy storage devices

Credits: 02

2hrs/Week

Minimum of 6 experiments to be done and recorded

1. Study of charge and discharge characteristics of storage battery.
2. Study of charging and discharging behavior of a capacitor.
3. Determination of efficiency of DC-AC inverter and DC-DC converters
4. Study of charging characteristics of a Ni-Cd battery using solar photovoltaic panel.
5. Performance estimation of a fuel cell.
6. Study of effect of temperature on the performance of fuel cell.

OR
PROJECT